Santa Ana River Wasteload Allocation Model Update

April 24, 2019



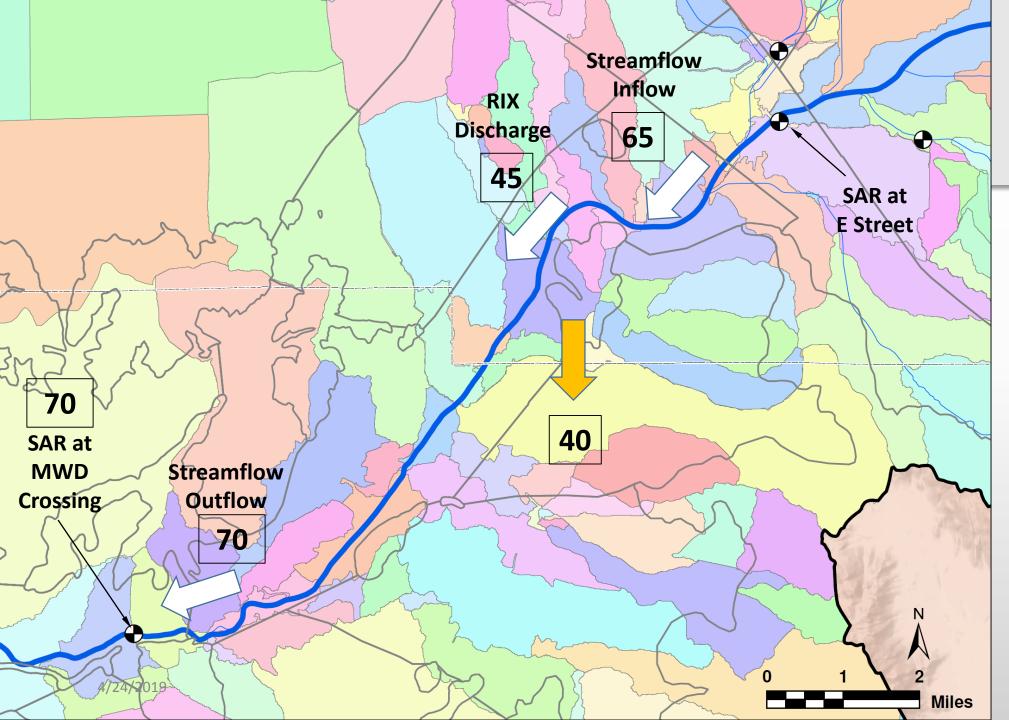


Overview

- Recalibrate WLAM with rising water as model input and compare results (Task 2o) and Sensitivity run on model calibration with reduced rising water (Task 2p).
- Use the refined calibration version from Task 20 to recalculate streambed recharge under future scenario conditions (per model run) (Task 3g).

Overview

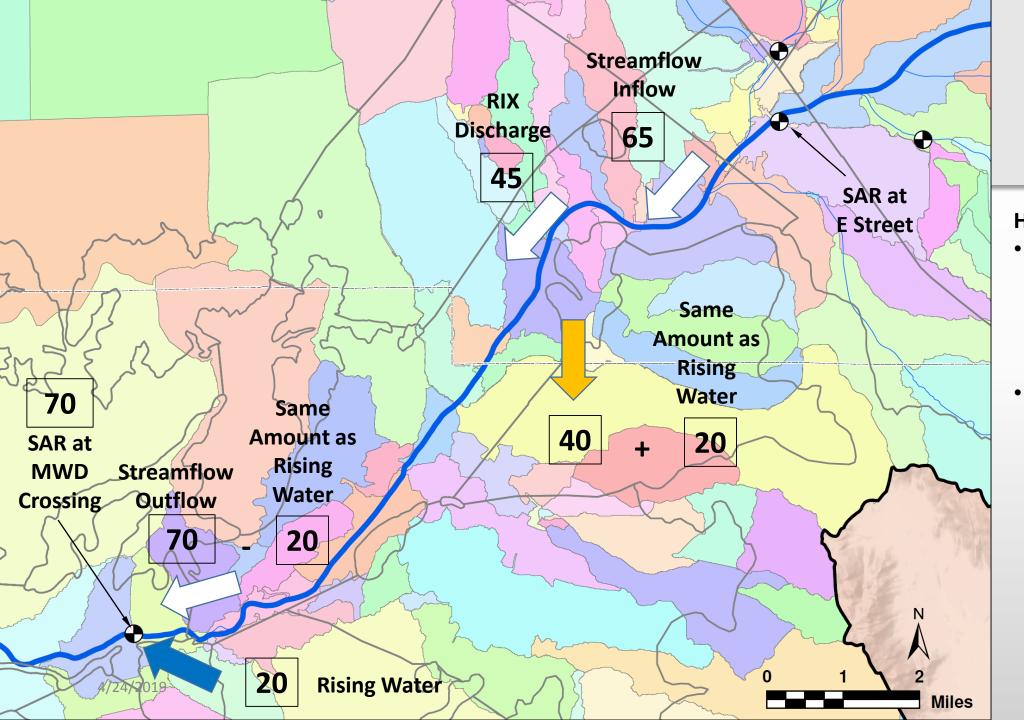
- Recalibrate WLAM with rising water as model input and compare results (Task 2o) and Sensitivity run on model calibration with reduced rising water (Task 2p).
- Use the refined calibration version from Task 2o to recalculate streambed recharge under future scenario conditions (per model run) (Task 3g).



Rising Water Approach 2017 WLAM HSPF

HSPF Model Run:

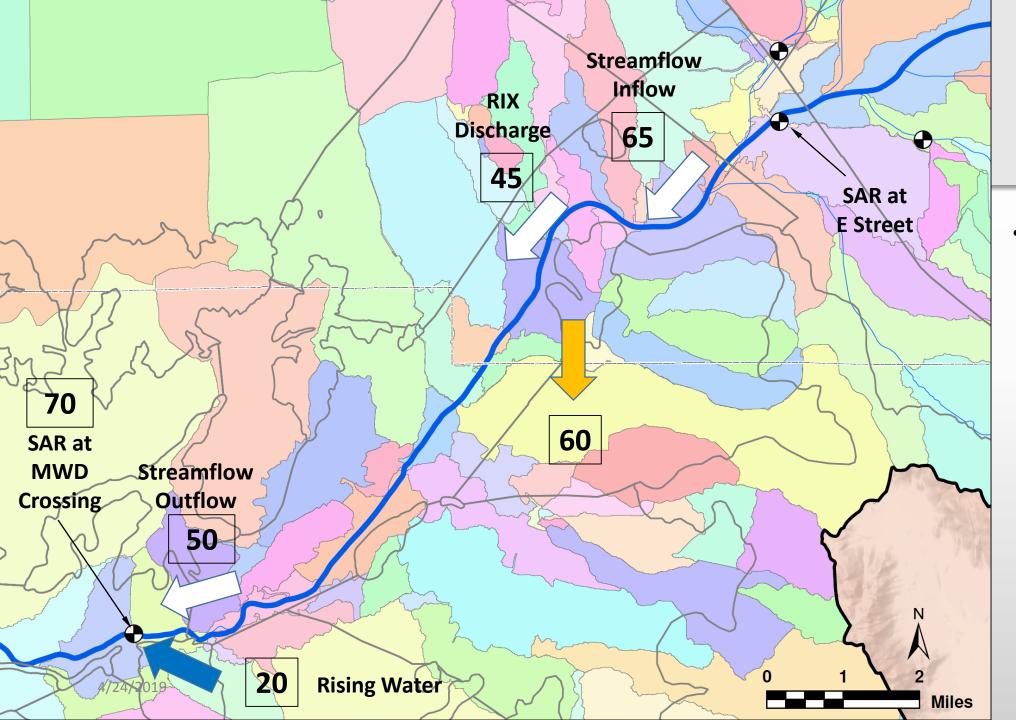
- Streambed percolation is calculated by the model for Reach 4.
- No Percolation is assumed to occur in Reach 3 due to rising water.
- Model was calibrated so modelcalculated flow at MWD Crossing matched observed flow from the MWD gage.



Rising Water Approach 2017 WLAM HSPF (Cont.)

HSPF Post-Processing:

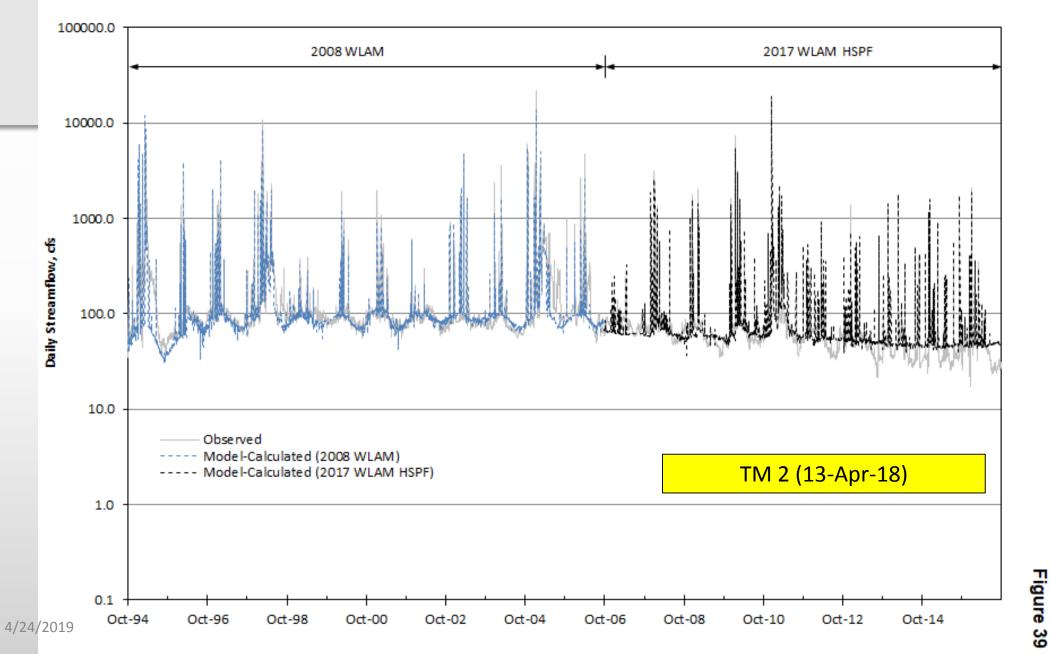
- The amount of rising water was determined from the existing groundwater flow model.
 - Since this rising
 water is contributing
 to the modelcalculated flow at
 MWD Crossing,
 additional
 percolation of the
 same amount must
 be added upstream
 to equilibrate the
 water balance.



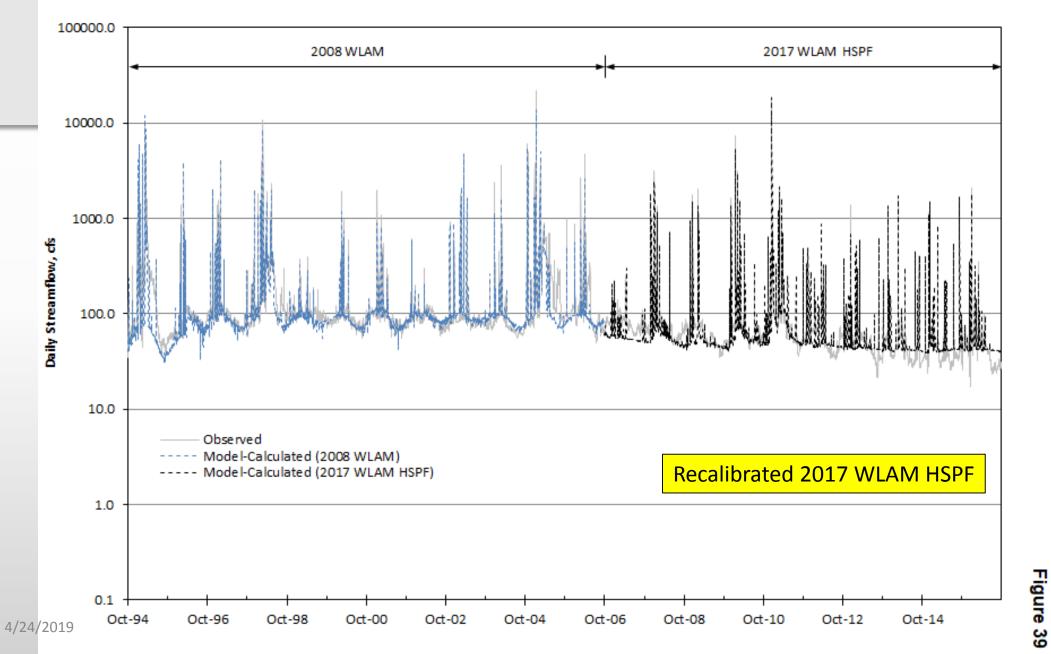
Revised Approach 2017 WLAM HSPF

 Recalibrate WLAM with rising water as model input and compare results (Task 20).

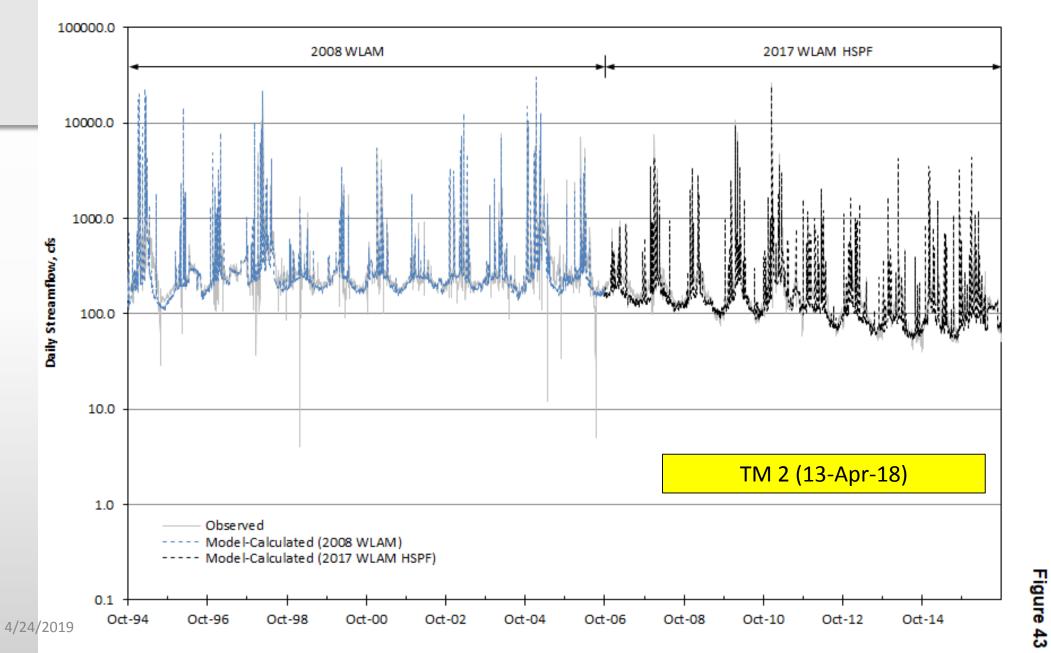
Hydrographs of Measured and Model-Simulated Daily Streamflow at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



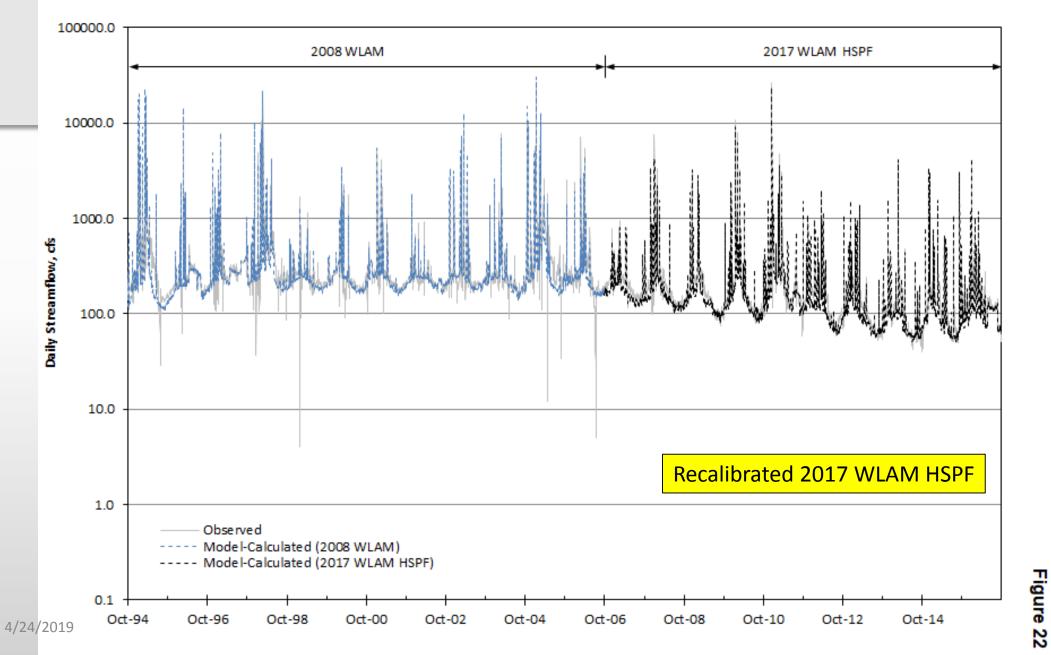
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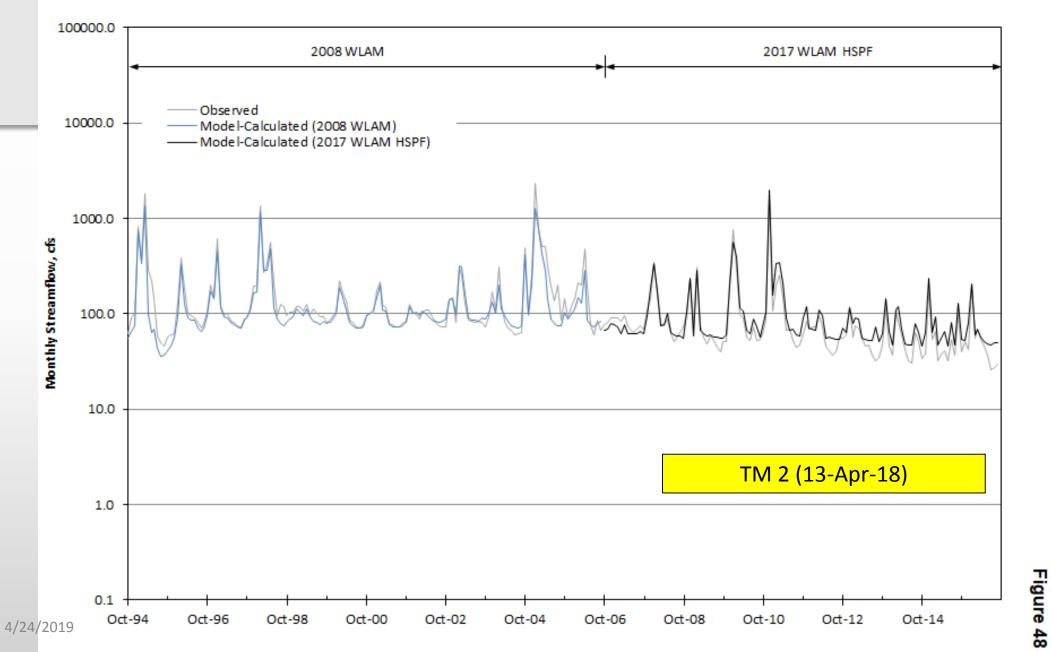
Hydrographs of Measured and Model-Simulated Daily Streamflow at the Santa Ana River Inflow to Prado Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



Hydrographs of Measured and Model-Simulated Daily Streamflow at the Santa Ana River Inflow to Prado Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (WLAM Update)



Hydrographs of Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly Streamflow at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing – Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



Hydrographs of Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly Streamflow at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing – Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

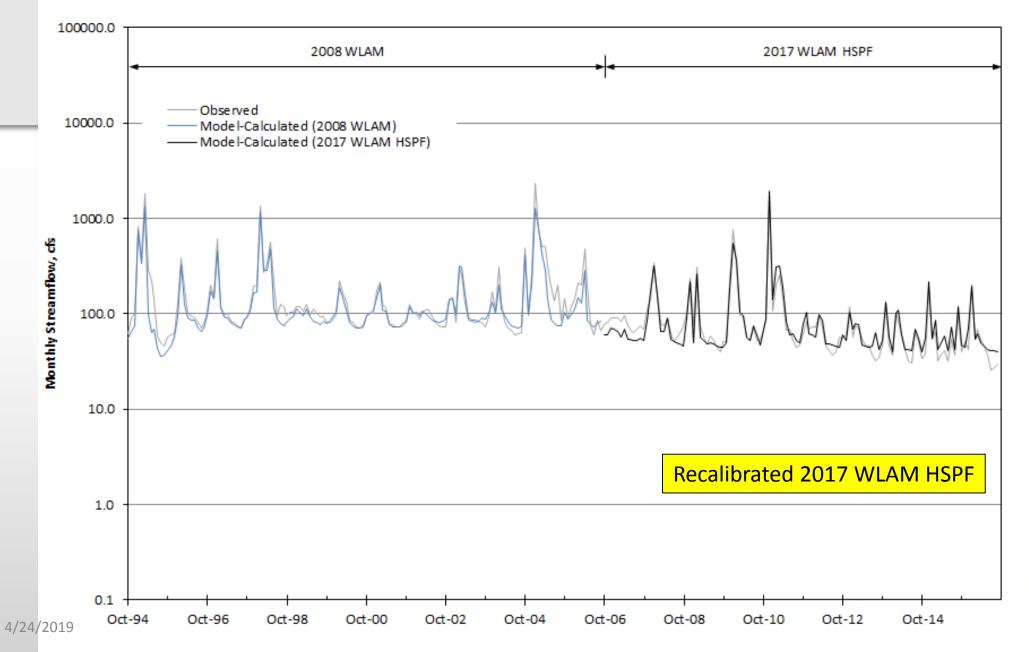
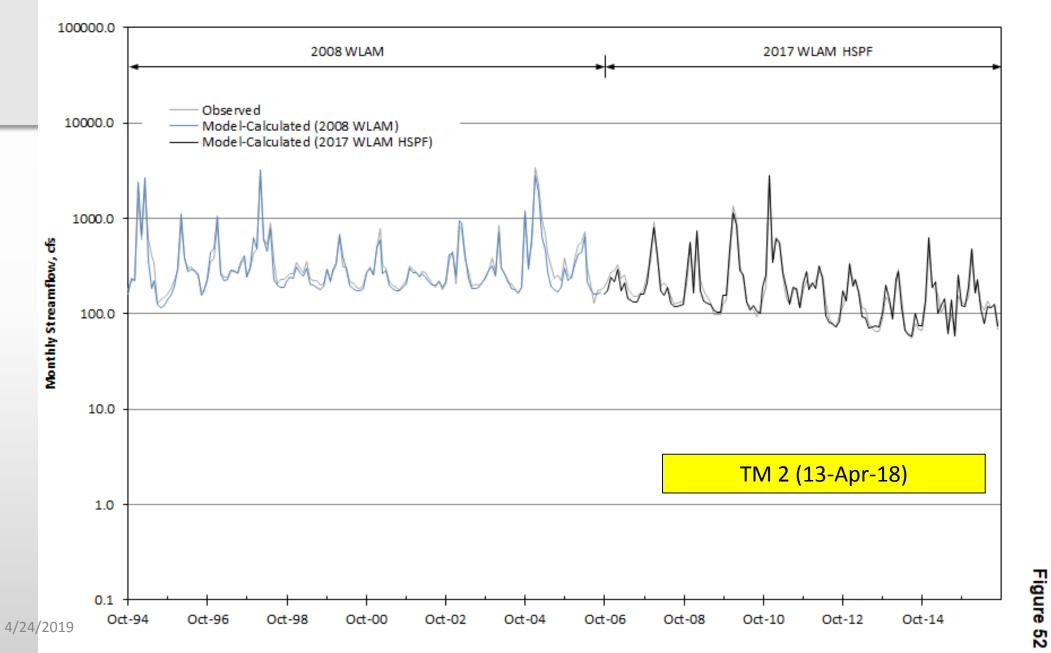
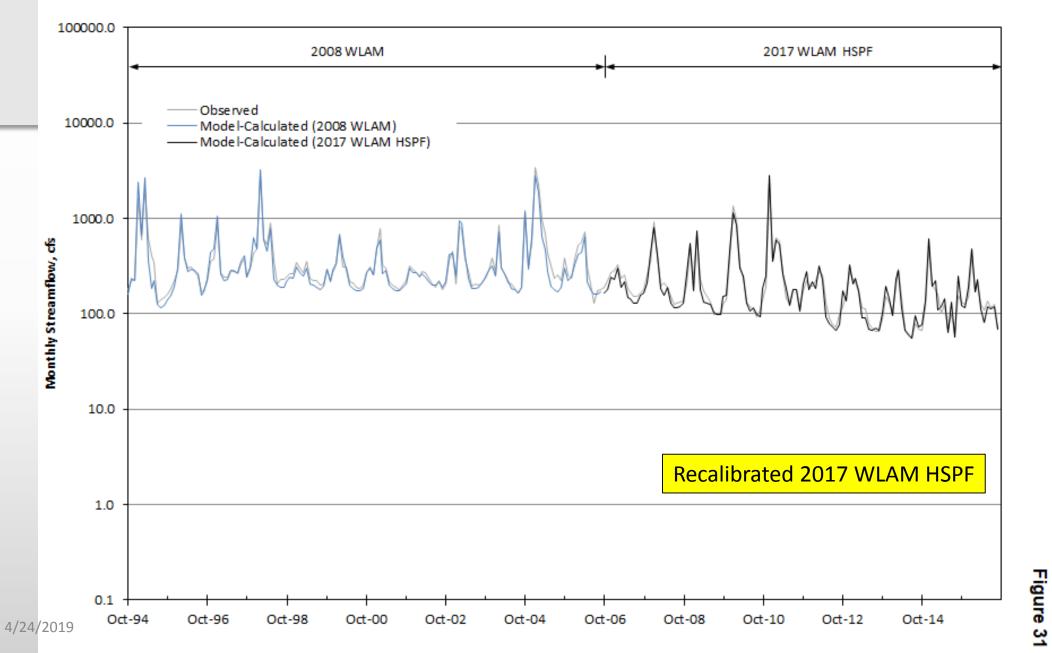


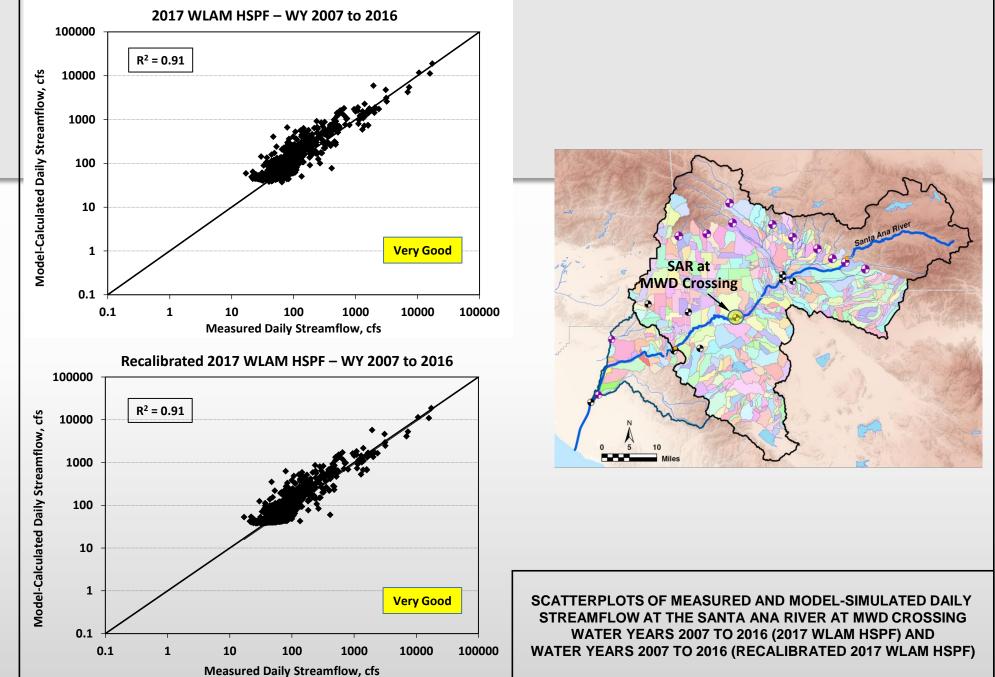
Figure 48

Hydrographs of Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly Streamflow at the Santa Ana River Inflow to Prado – Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

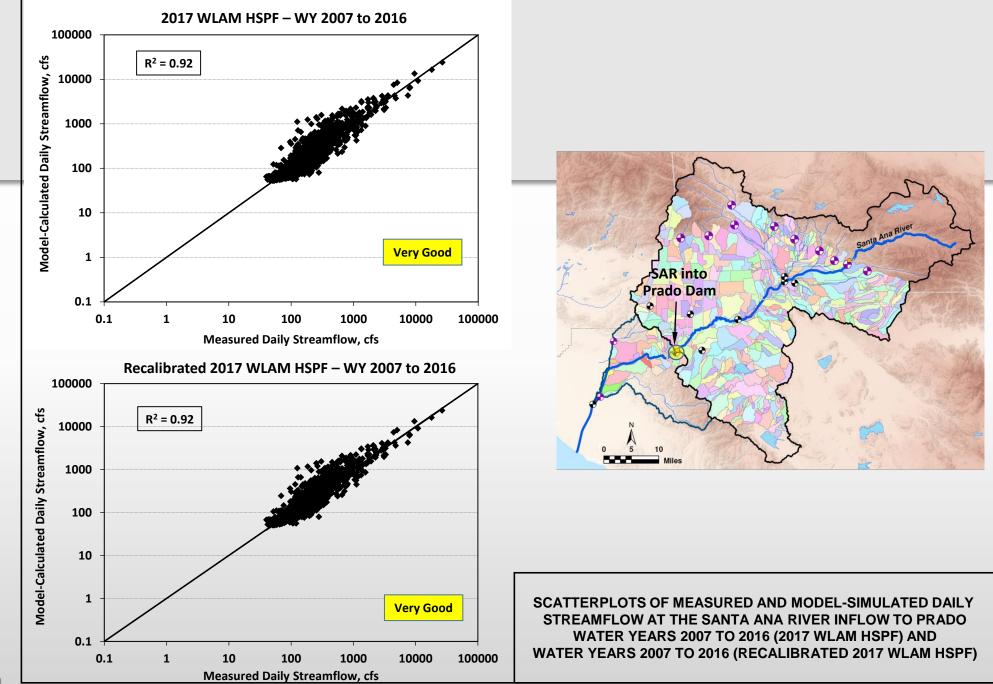


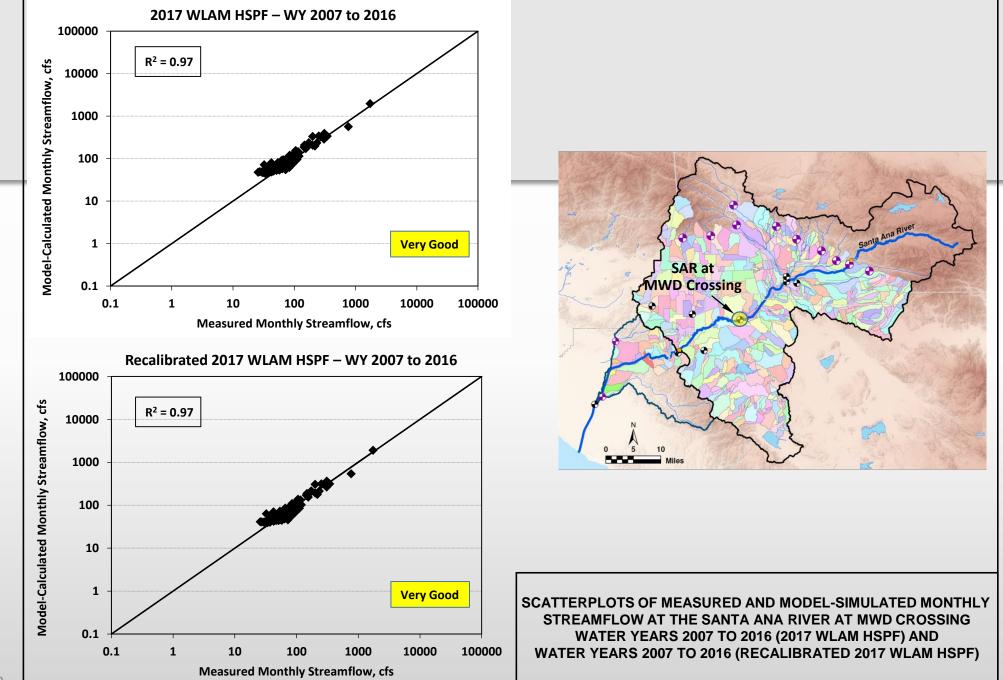
Hydrographs of Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly Streamflow at the Santa Ana River Inflow to Prado – Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (WLAM Update)



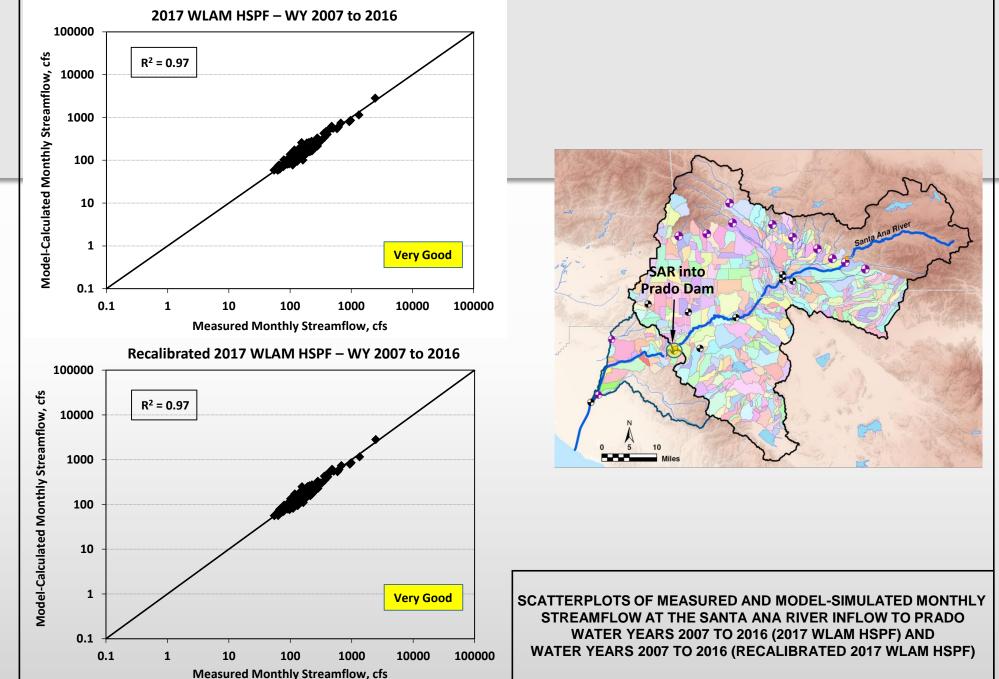


4/24/2019





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Measured and Model-Simulated Daily TDS Concentrations at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

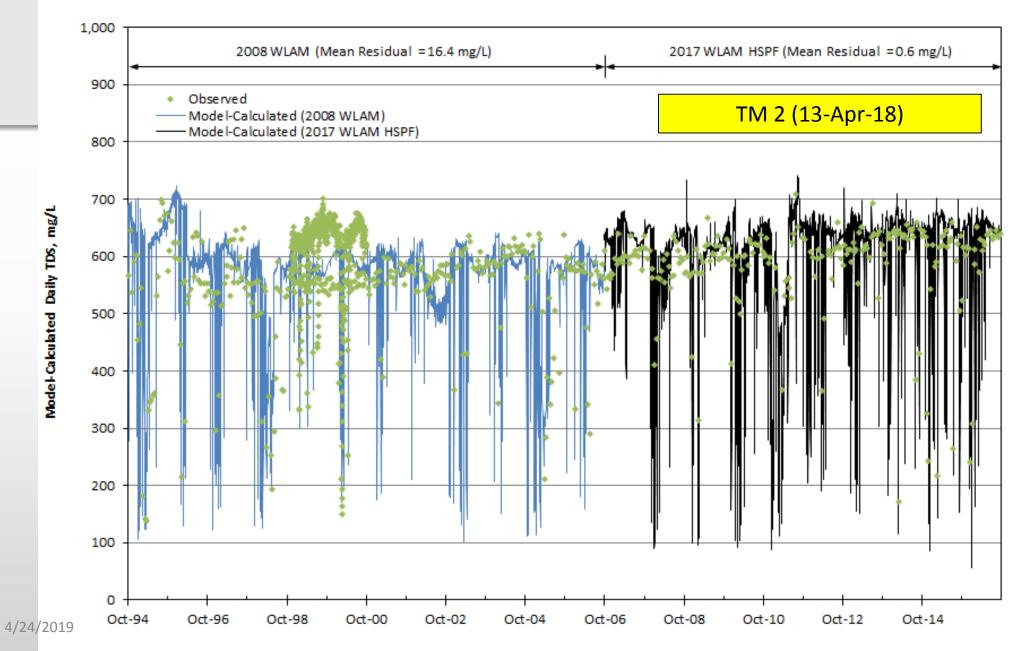
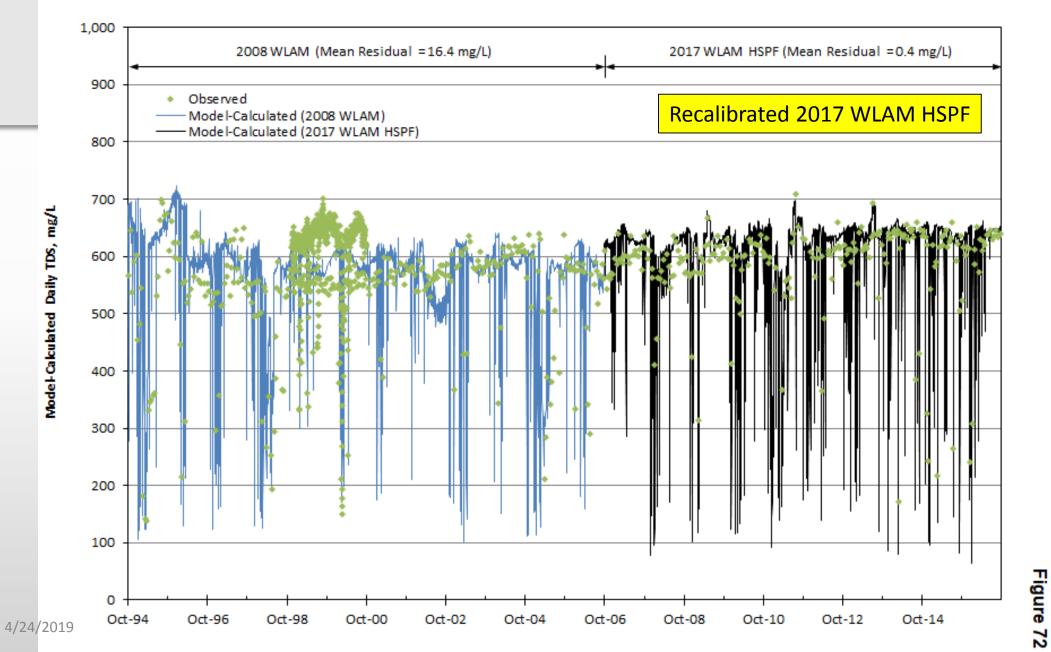


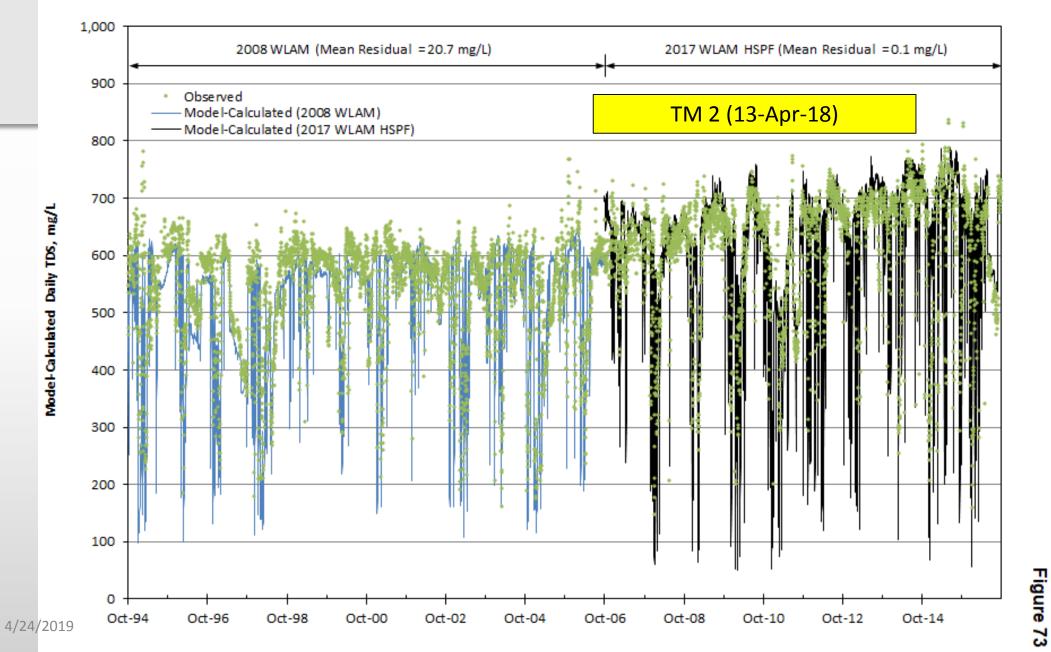
Figure 72

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Measured and Model-Simulated Daily TDS Concentrations at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



Measured and Model-Simulated Daily TDS Concentrations at the Santa Ana River below Prado Dam Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



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Measured and Model-Simulated Daily TDS Concentrations at the Santa Ana River below Prado Dam Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

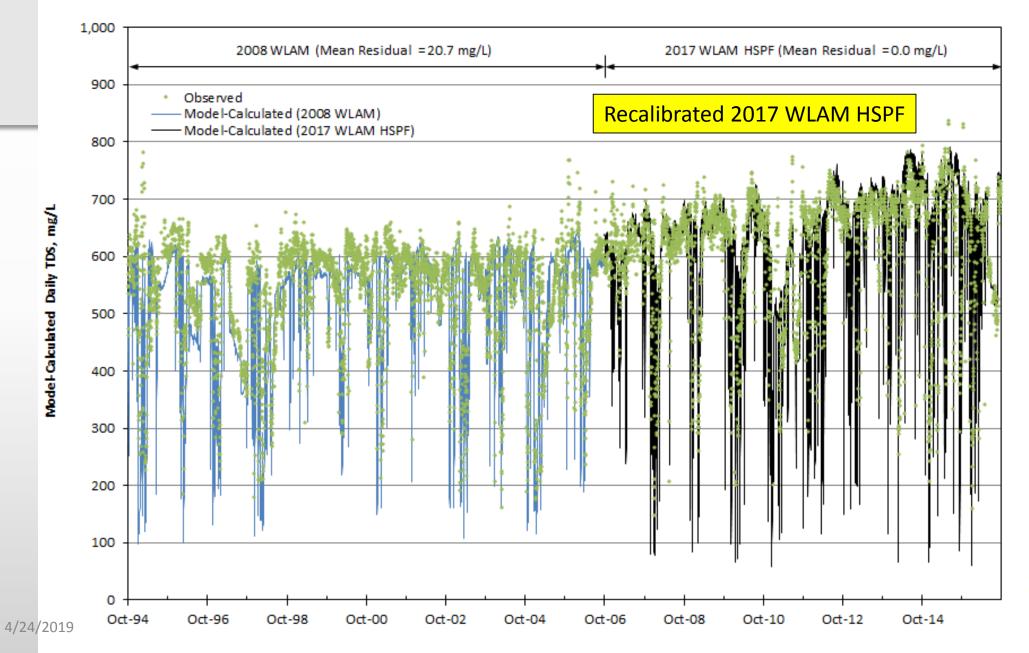
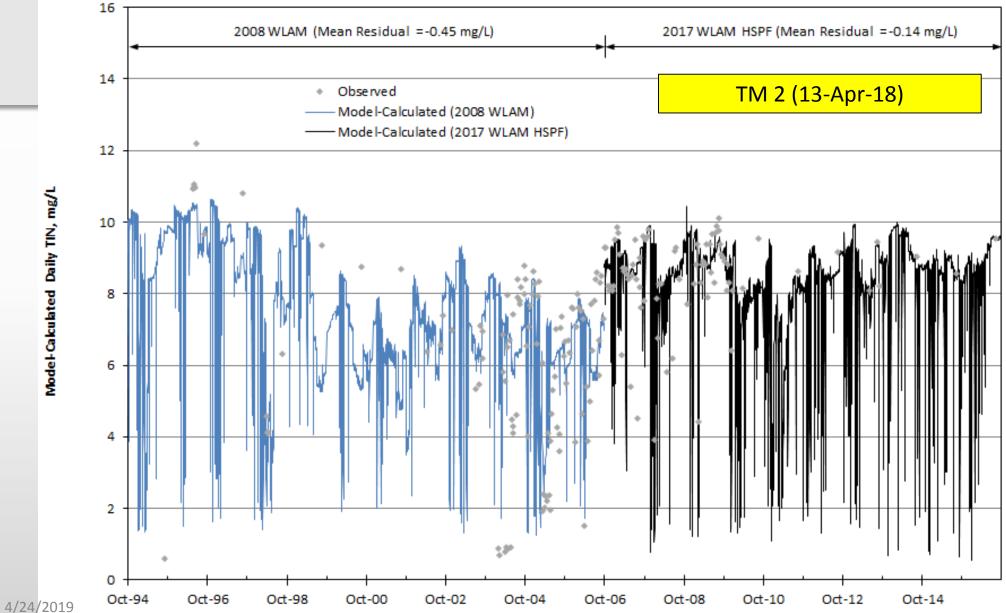


Figure 73

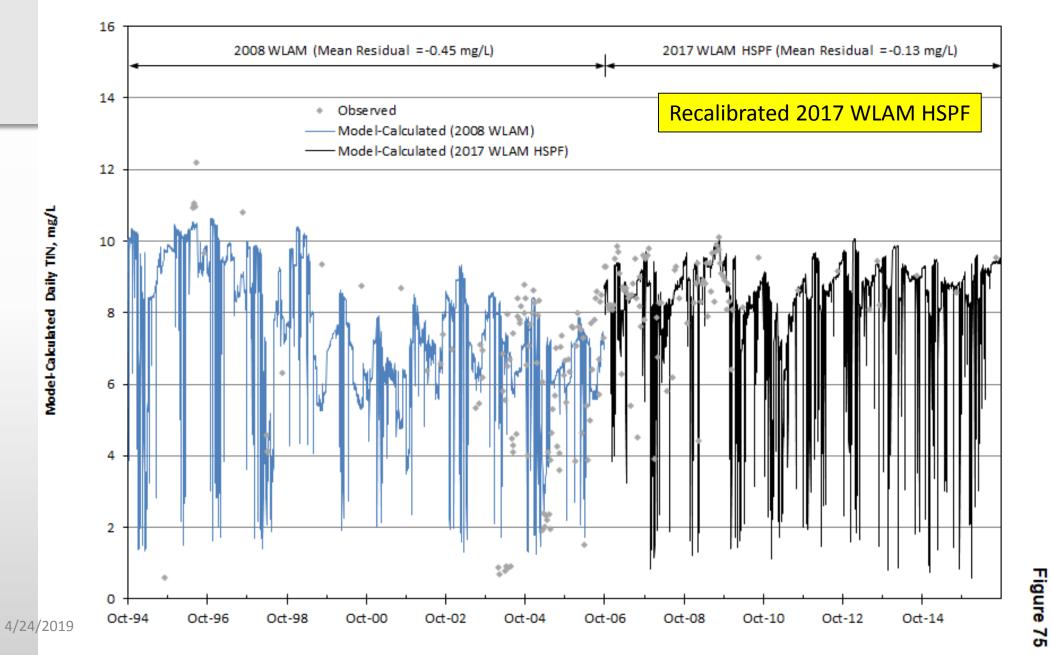
Measured and Model-Simulated Daily TIN Concentrations at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



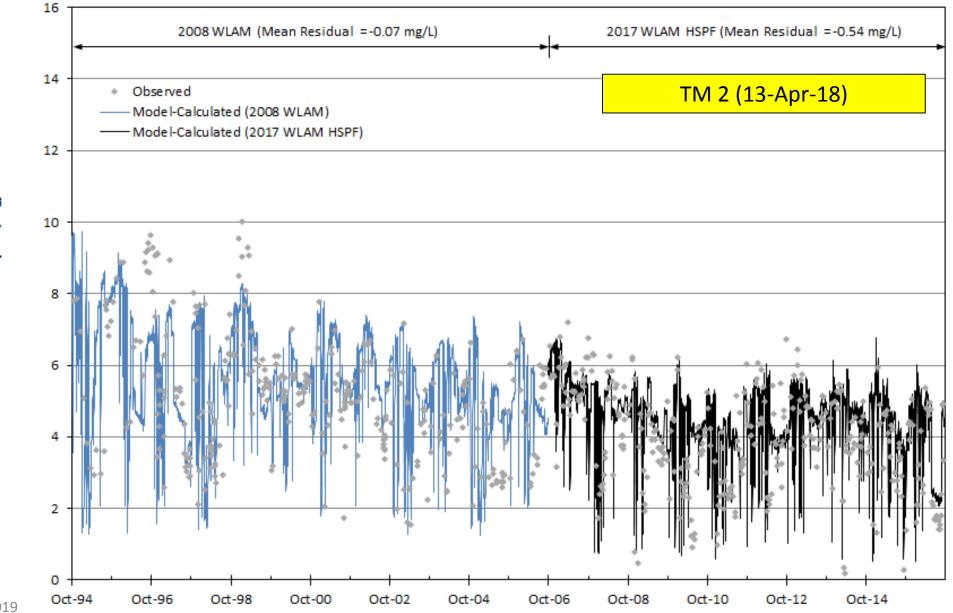
Model-Cakulated Daily TIN, mg/L

Figure 75 23

Measured and Model-Simulated Daily TIN Concentrations at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



Measured and Model-Simulated Daily TIN Concentrations at the Santa Ana River below Prado Dam Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

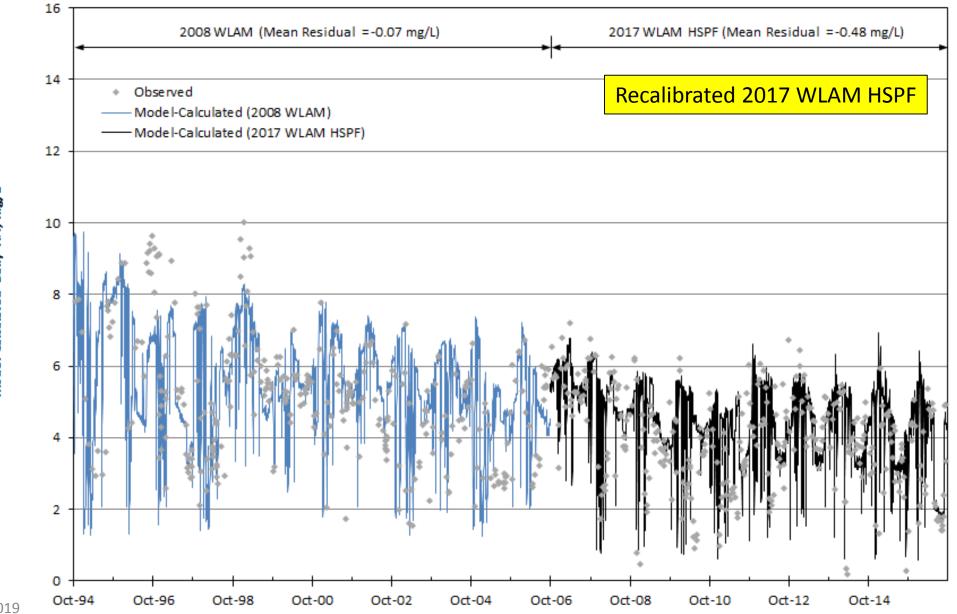


Model-Calculated Daily TIN, mg/L

Figure 76

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Measured and Model-Simulated Daily TIN Concentrations at the Santa Ana River below Prado Dam Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



Model-Calculated Daily TIN, mg/L

Figure 76

Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly TDS Concentrations at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

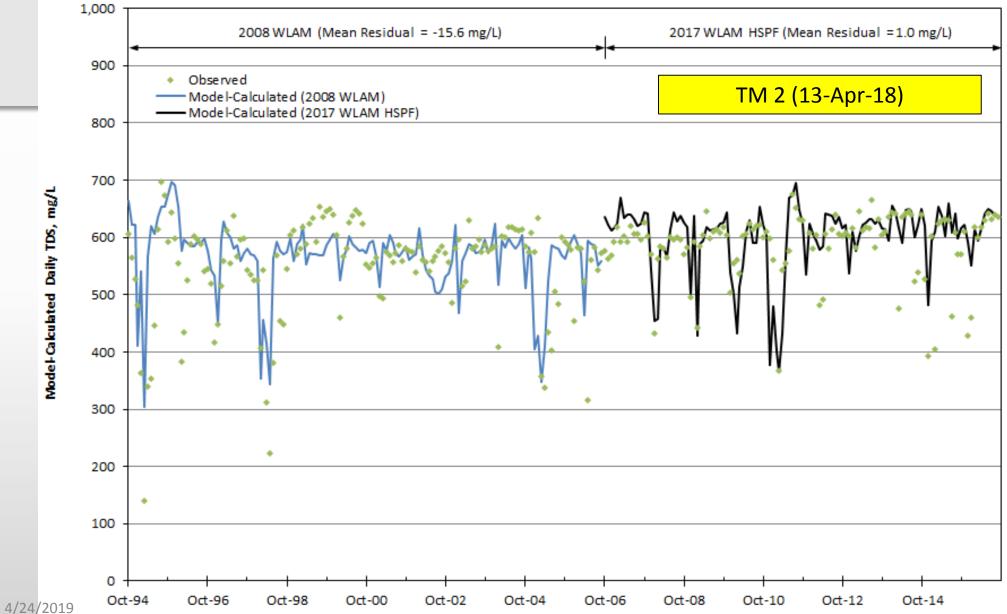


Figure 78

Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly TDS Concentrations at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

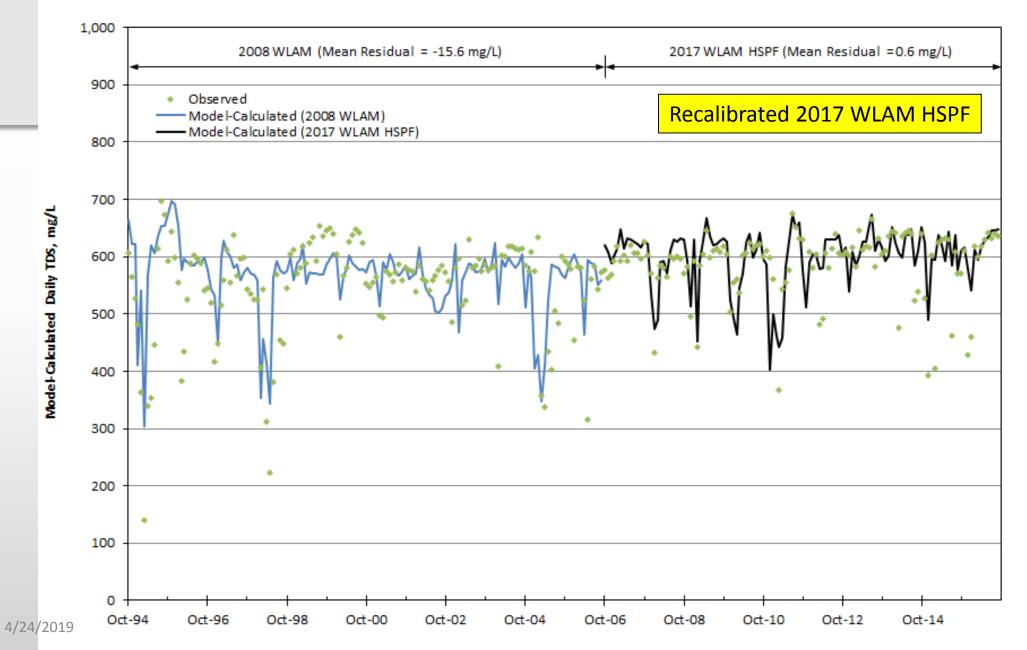


Figure 78

Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly TDS Concentrations at the Santa Ana River below Prado Dam Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

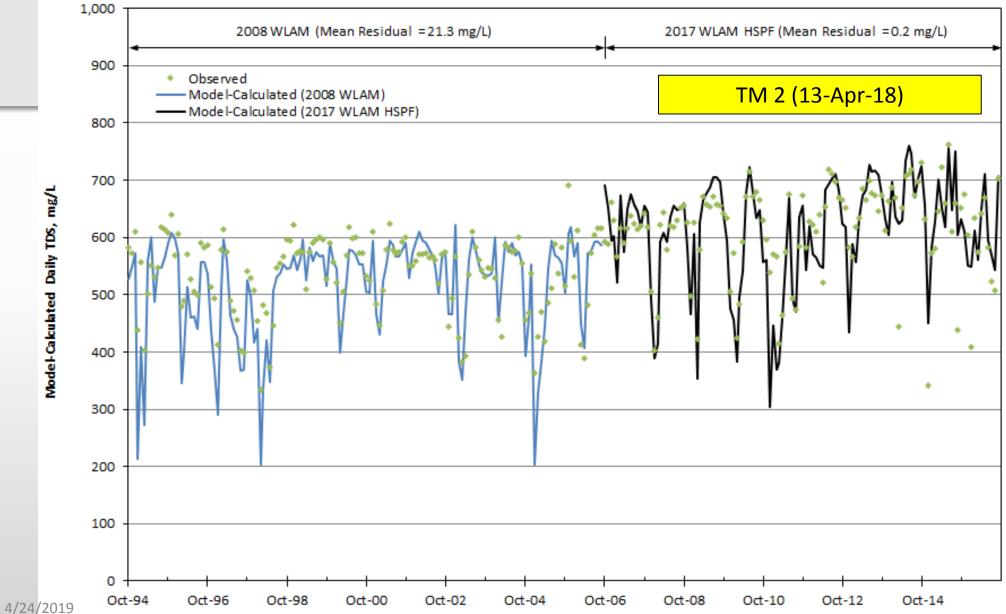


Figure 79 29

Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly TDS Concentrations at the Santa Ana River below Prado Dam Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

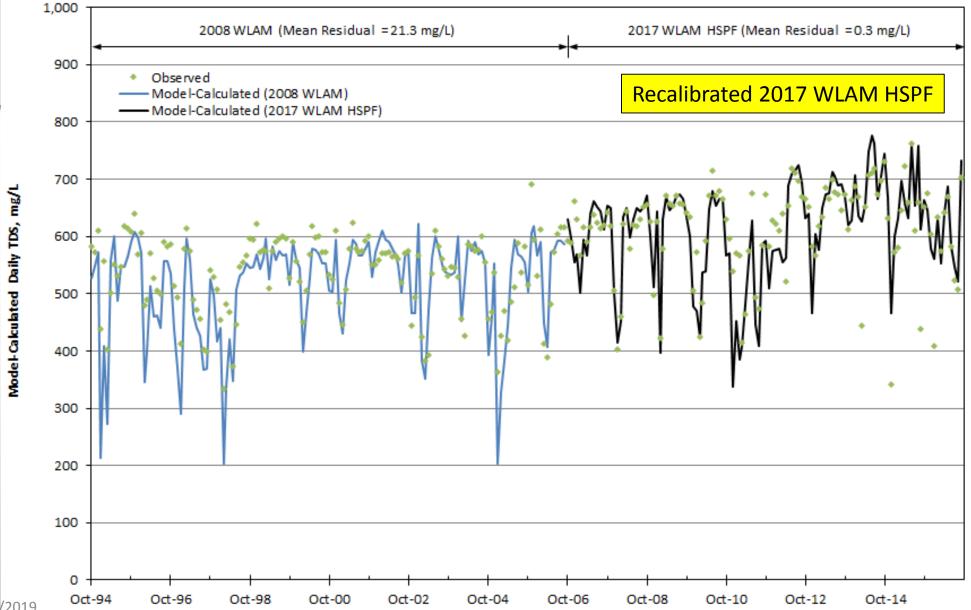


Figure 79

4/24/2019

Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly TIN Concentrations at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

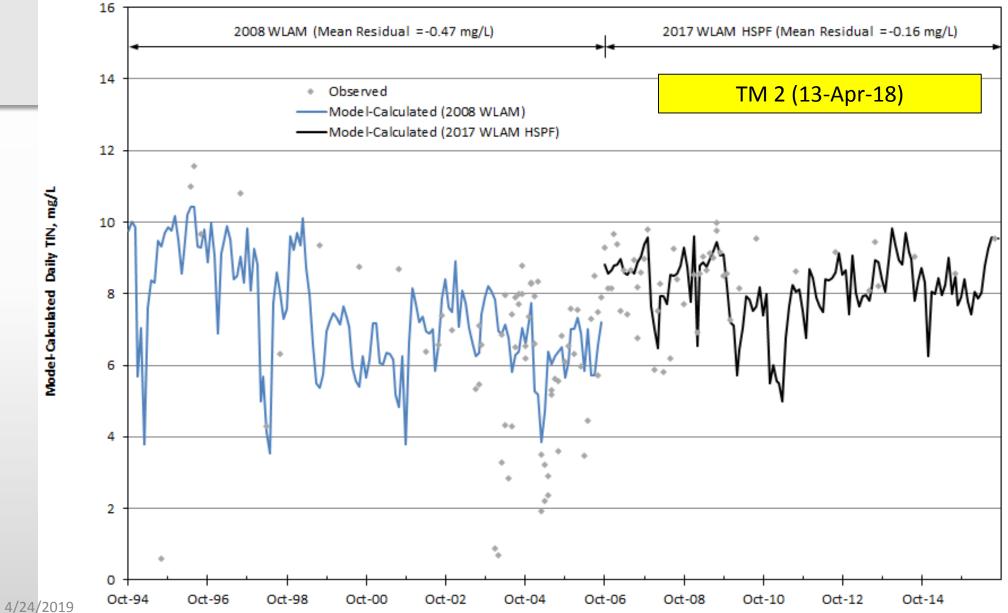
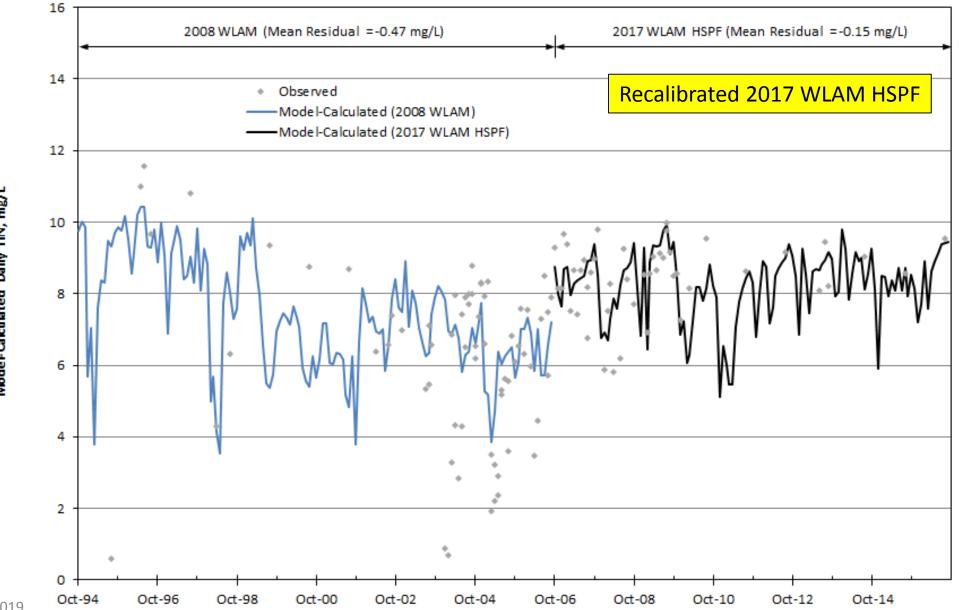


Figure 81

Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly TIN Concentrations at the Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)

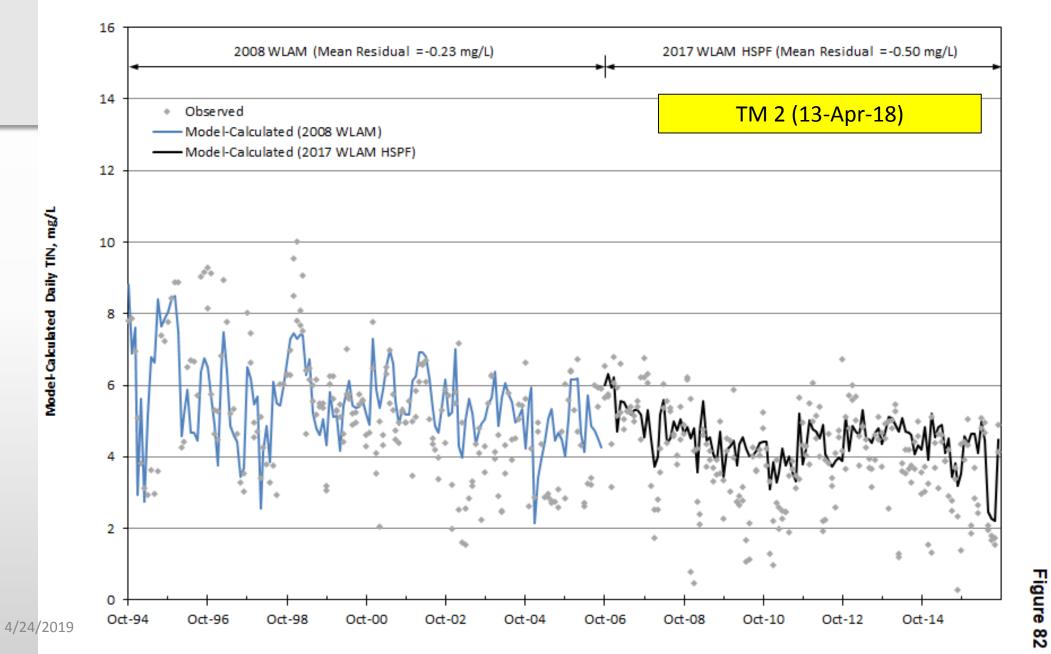


Model-Calculated Daily TIN, mg/L

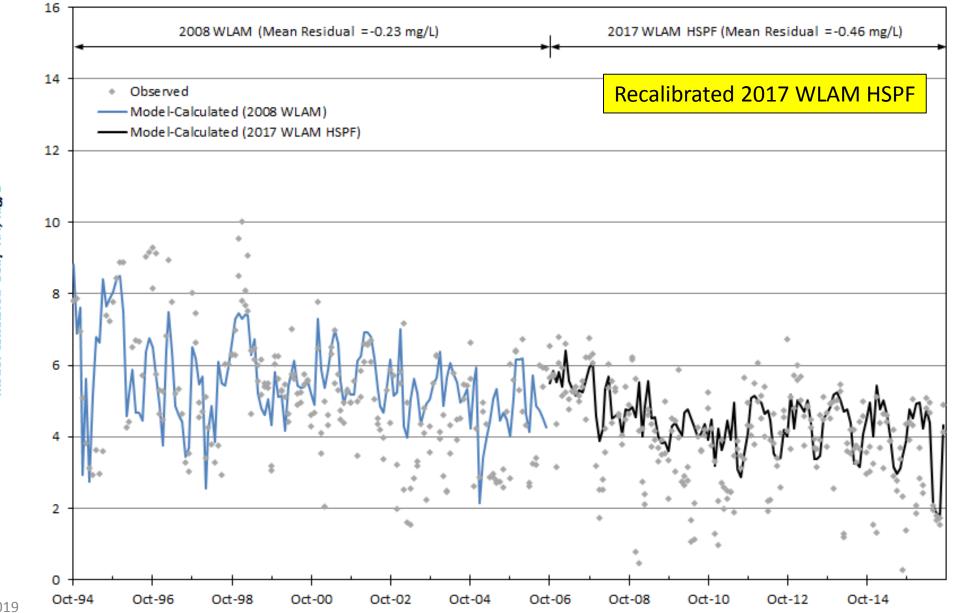
Figure 81

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Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly TIN Concentrations at the Santa Ana River below Prado Dam Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



Measured and Model-Simulated Monthly TIN Concentrations at the Santa Ana River below Prado Dam Water Years 1995 to 2006 (2008 WLAM) and Water Years 2007 to 2016 (2017 WLAM HSPF)



Model-Calculated Daily TIN, mg/L

Figure 82

Streamflow Calibration Statistics (Daily)

Gaging Station	2008 WLAM WY 1995-2006	2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Recalibrated 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Reduced Rising Water 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016		
Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing						
R ²	0.68	0.91	0.91	0.91		
Calibration Performance	Fair	Very Good	Very Good	Very Good		
Average Residual, cfs	33.1	-12.0	-1.5	-1.3		
Average of Observed, cfs	182.5	97.2	97.2	97.2		
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	18%	-12%	-2%	-1%		
RMSE	382.9	147.0	145.1	145.1		
RMSE as Percentage of Range of Observed, %	2%	1%	1%	1%		
Santa Ana River into Prado Dam						
R ²	0.66	0.92	0.92	NA		
Calibration Performance	Fair	Very Good	Very Good	NA		
Average Residual, cfs	11.4	-1.3	0.0	NA		
Average of Observed, cfs	396.3	223.0	223.0	NA		
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	3%	-1%	0%	NA		
RMSE	681.9	199.7	194.7	NA		
RMSE as Percentage of Range of Observed, %	3%	1%	1%	NA		

Streamflow Calibration Statistics (Monthly)

Gaging Station	2008 WLAM WY 1995-2006	2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Recalibrated 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Reduced Rising Water 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016			
Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing							
R ²	0.91	0.97	0.97	0.97			
Calibration Performance	Very Good	Very Good	Very Good	Very Good			
Average Residual, cfs	32.9	-12.1	-1.6	-1.3			
Average of Observed, cfs	183.3	97.2	97.2	97.2			
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	18%	-12%	-2%	-1%			
RMSE	110.1	37.4	33.3	33.0			
RMSE as Percentage of Range of Observed, %	5%	2%	2%	2%			
Santa Ana River into Prado Dam							
R ²	0.93	0.97	0.97	NA			
Calibration Performance	Very Good	Very Good	Very Good	NA			
Average Residual, cfs	11.5	-1.3	0.1	NA			
Average of Observed, cfs	399.0	223.6	223.6	NA			
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	3%	-1%	0%	NA			
RMSE	123.5	54.2	50.7	NA			
RMSE as Percentage of Range of Observed, %	4%	2%	2%	NA			

TDS Calibration Statistics (Daily)

Gaging Station	2008 WLAM WY 1995-2006	2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Recalibrated 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Reduced Rising Water 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016
Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing				
Average Residual, mg/L	16.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Average of Observed, mg/L	591	587	587	587
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	2.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Standard Deviation, mg/L	75.5	74.6	73.0	82.2
RMSE	77.3	74.5	72.8	82.1
Santa Ana River below Prado Dam				
Average Residual, mg/L	20.7	0.1	0.8	NA
Average of Observed, mg/L	535	615	615	NA
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	3.9%	0.0%	0.1%	NA
Standard Deviation, mg/L	74.7	101.5	102.4	NA
RMSE	77.4	101.5	102.3	NA

TDS Calibration Statistics (Monthly)

Gaging Station	2008 WLAM WY 1995-2006	2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Recalibrated 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Reduced Rising Water 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016
Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing				
Average Residual, mg/L	-15.6	1.0	0.6	0.7
Average of Observed, mg/L	548	587	587	587
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	-2.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Standard Deviation, mg/L	71.6	55.0	53.1	59.2
RMSE	73.0	54.8	52.9	58.9
Santa Ana River below Prado Dam				
Average Residual, mg/L	21.3	0.2	1.1	NA
Average of Observed, mg/L	536	613	613	NA
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	4.0%	0.0%	0.2%	NA
Standard Deviation, mg/L	48.6	51.1	49.6	NA
RMSE	52.9	50.9	49.4	NA

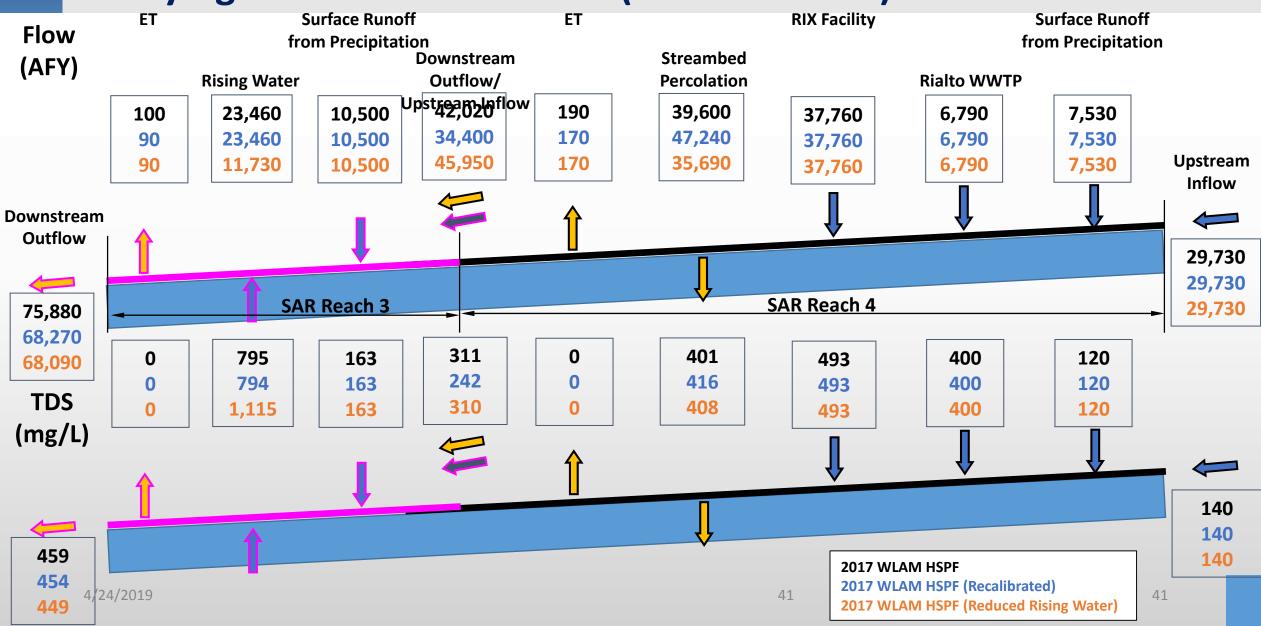
TIN Calibration Statistics (Daily)

Gaging Station	2008 WLAM WY 1995-2006	2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Recalibrated 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Reduced Rising Water 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016
Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing				
Average Residual, mg/L	-0.45	-0.14	-0.13	-0.02
Average of Observed, mg/L	6.14	8.45	8.45	8.45
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	-7.4%	-1.7%	-1.6%	-0.2%
Standard Deviation, mg/L	2.38	1.24	1.23	1.23
RMSE	2.42	1.24	1.23	1.22
Santa Ana River below Prado Dam				
Average Residual, mg/L	-0.07	-0.54	-0.48	NA
Average of Observed, mg/L	5.13	3.92	3.92	NA
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	-1.4%	-13.9%	-12.2%	NA
Standard Deviation, mg/L	1.61	1.22	1.31	NA
4/24/2019 RMSE	1.61	1.34	1.40	NA

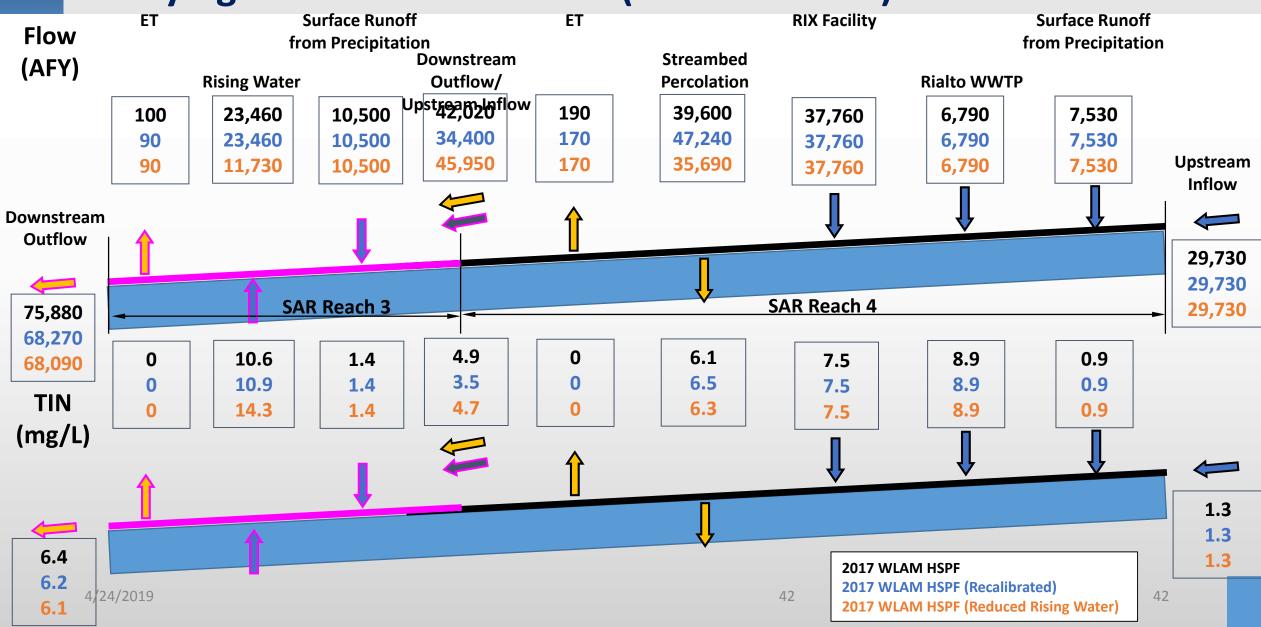
TIN Calibration Statistics (Monthly)

Gaging Station	2008 WLAM WY 1995-2006	2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Recalibrated 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016	Reduced Rising Water 2017 WLAM HSPF WY 2007-2016
Santa Ana River at MWD Crossing				
Average Residual, mg/L	-0.47	-0.16	-0.15	-0.02
Average of Observed, mg/L	6.31	8.42	8.42	8.42
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	-7.4%	-1.9%	-1.8%	-0.3%
Standard Deviation, mg/L	2.54	0.93	0.93	0.90
RMSE	2.56	0.93	0.93	0.89
Santa Ana River below Prado Dam				
Average Residual, mg/L	-0.23	-0.50	-0.45	NA
Average of Observed, mg/L	5.21	3.96	3.96	NA
Average Residual as Percentage of Observed, %	-4.4%	-12.6%	-11.5%	NA
Standard Deviation, mg/L	1.49	0.97	1.06	NA
4/24/2019 RMSE	1.51	1.08	1.15	NA

Average Annual TDS Mass Balance in SAR Reach 3 and Reach 4 Overlying the Riverside-A GMZ (WY2007-2016)



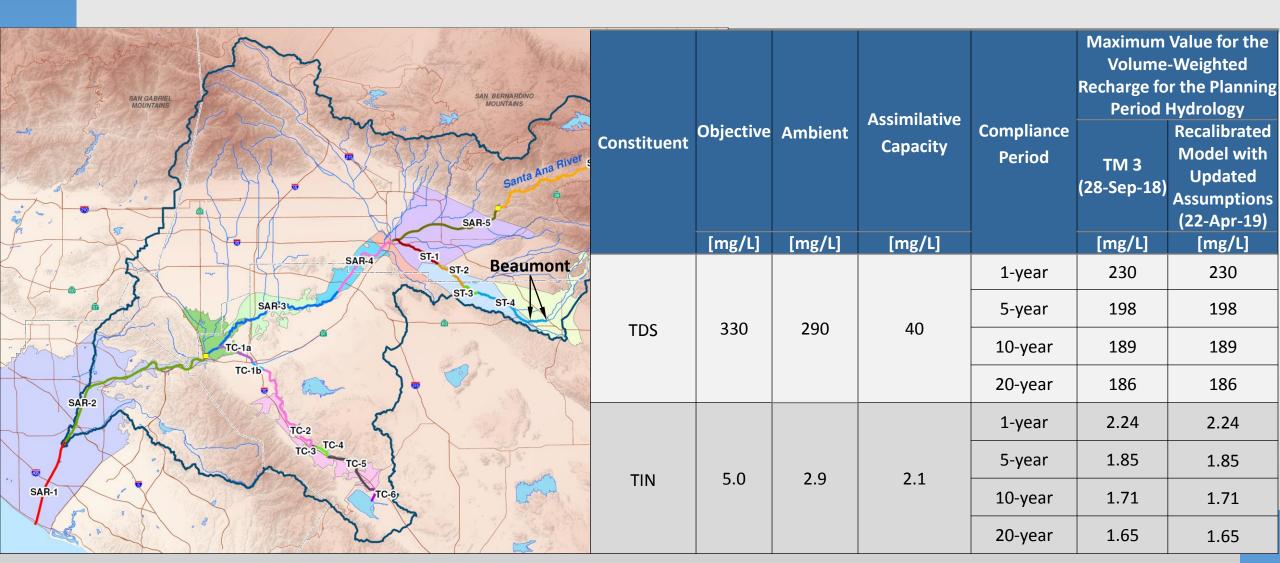
Average Annual TIN Mass Balance in SAR Reach 3 and Reach 4 Overlying the Riverside-A GMZ (WY2007-2016)



Overview

- Recalibrate WLAM with rising water as model input and compare results (Task 2o) and Sensitivity run on model calibration with reduced rising water (Task 2p).
- Use the refined calibration version from Task 20 to recalculate streambed recharge under future scenario conditions (per model run) (Task 3g).

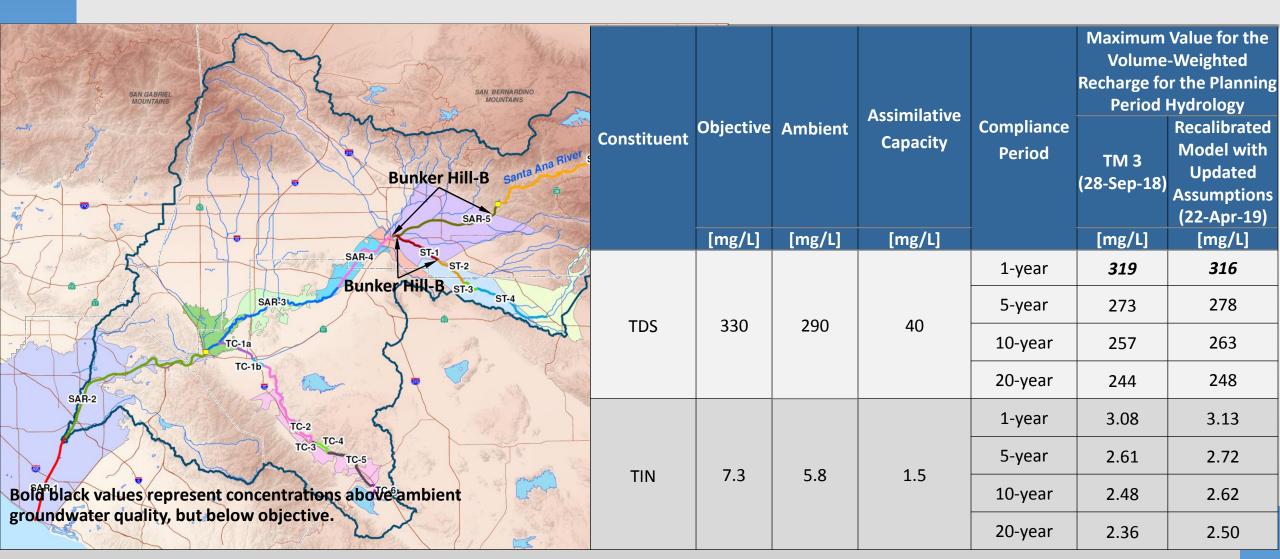
Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Reach 4 of the San Timoteo Creek overlying the Beaumont GMZ)



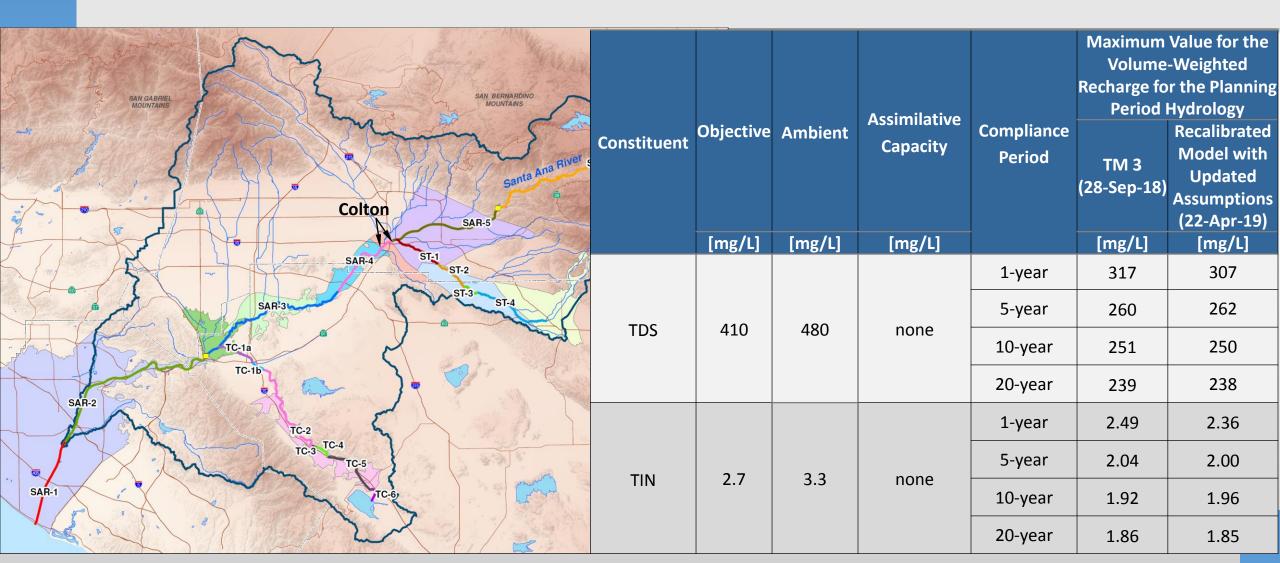
Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Reach 2, 3, and 4 of the San Timoteo Creek overlying the San Timoteo GMZ)

SAN GABRIEL MOUNTAINS SAR-5 SAR-5 SAR-5 SAR-5 SAR-5 SAR-5 SAR-5 SAR-5 SAR-5 SAR-5	Constituent	Objective [mg/L]	Ambient [mg/L]	Assimilative Capacity [mg/L]	Compliance Period	Volume- Recharge for Period H TM 3 (28-Sep-18)	Value for the -Weighted r the Planning Hydrology Recalibrated Model with Updated Assumptions (22-Apr-19) [mg/L]
SAR-4 ST-2					1-year	368	368
SAR ¹ 3					5-year	353	353
TC-1a a	TDS	400	420	none	10-year	335	335
SAR-2					20-year	304	304
TC-2					1-year	4.14	4.14
TC-3 TC-4 TC-5		5.0	2.0	2.0	5-year	3.94	3.94
Bold black values represent concentrations above ambient	TIN	5.0	2.0	3.0	10-year	3.72	3.72
groundwater quality, but below objective.					20-year	3.36	3.36

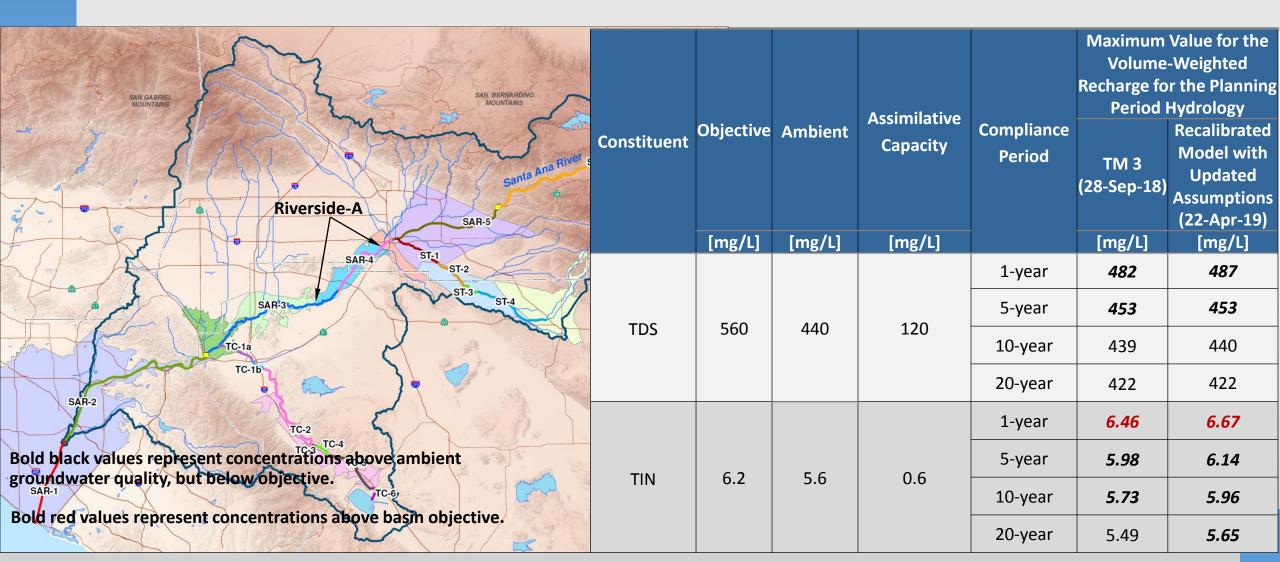
Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Reach 1 of the San Timoteo Creek and Reach 5 of the Santa Ana River overlying the Bunker Hill-B GMZ)



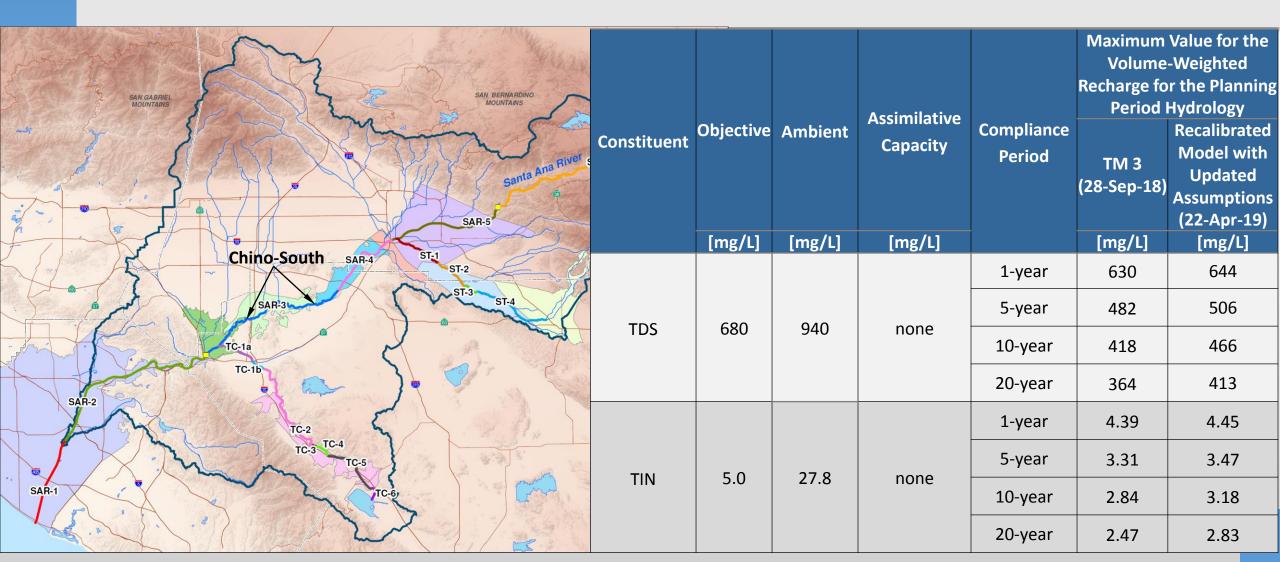
Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Reach 4 of the Santa Ana River overlying the Colton GMZ)



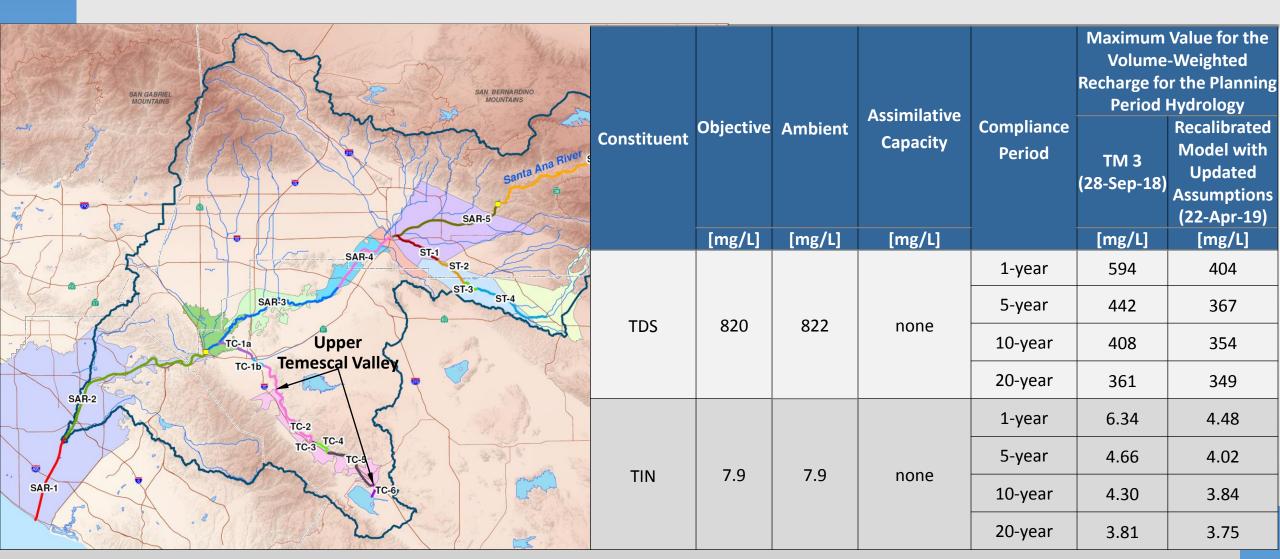
Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Reach 3 & 4 of the Santa Ana River overlying the Riverside-A GMZ)



Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Reach 3 of the Santa Ana River overlying the Chino-South GMZ)



Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Reach 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 of the Temescal Creek overlying the Upper Temescal Valley GMZ)

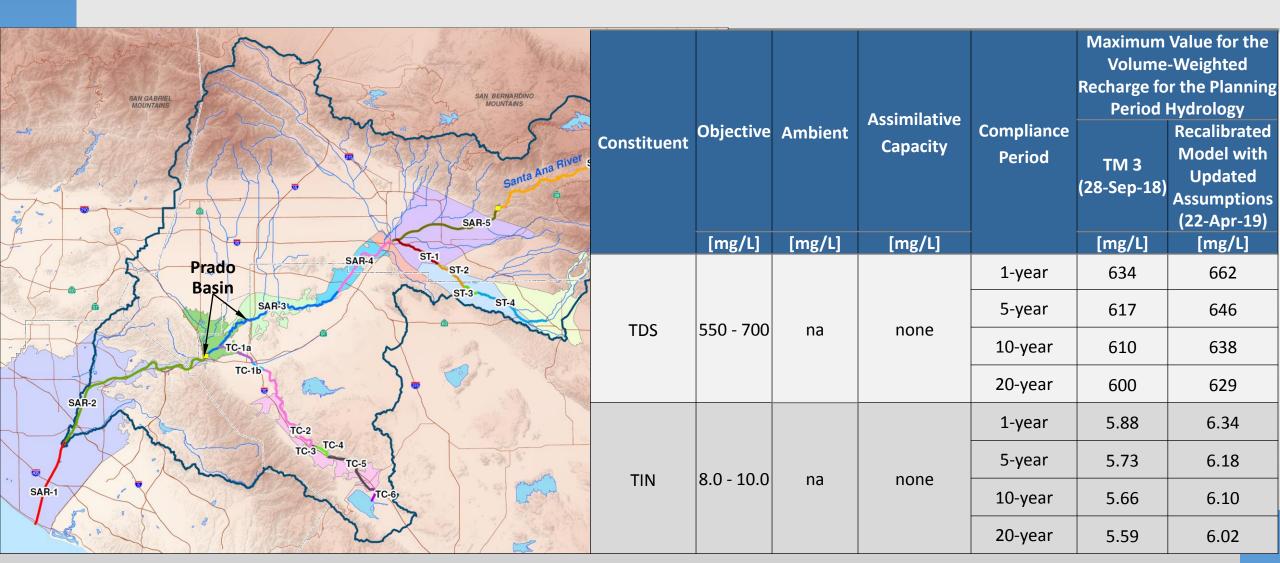


Lake Elsinore Spill (Table 1)

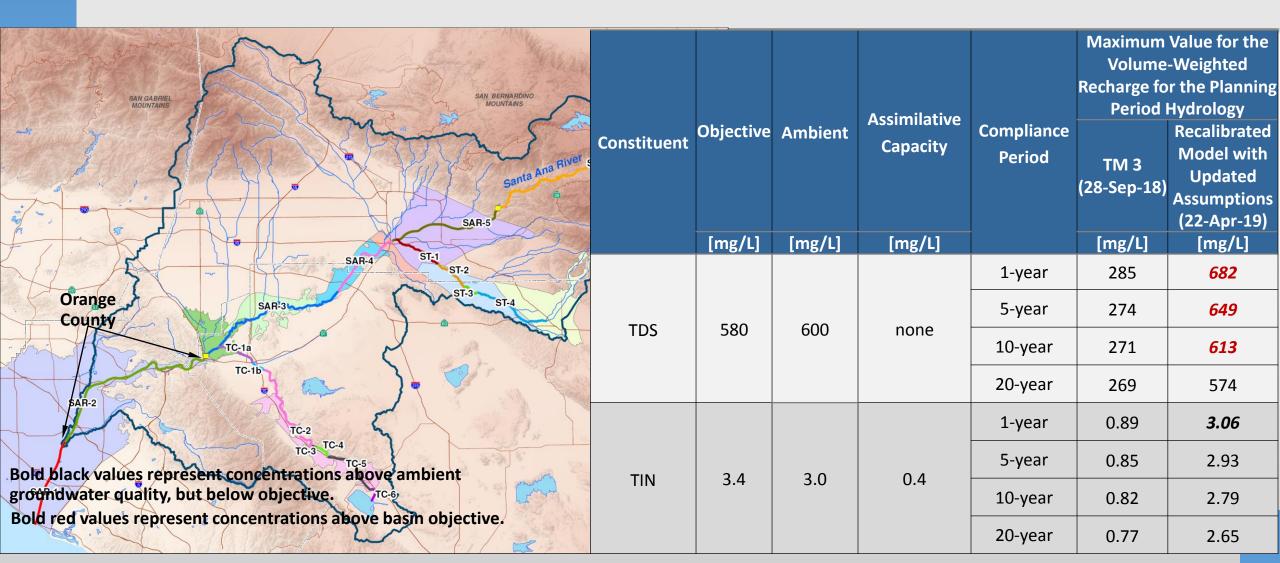
- No lake spill assumptions will be included in final runs
- Bookend assumptions for Elsinore Valley Discharges capture possible water quality in Temescal Creek

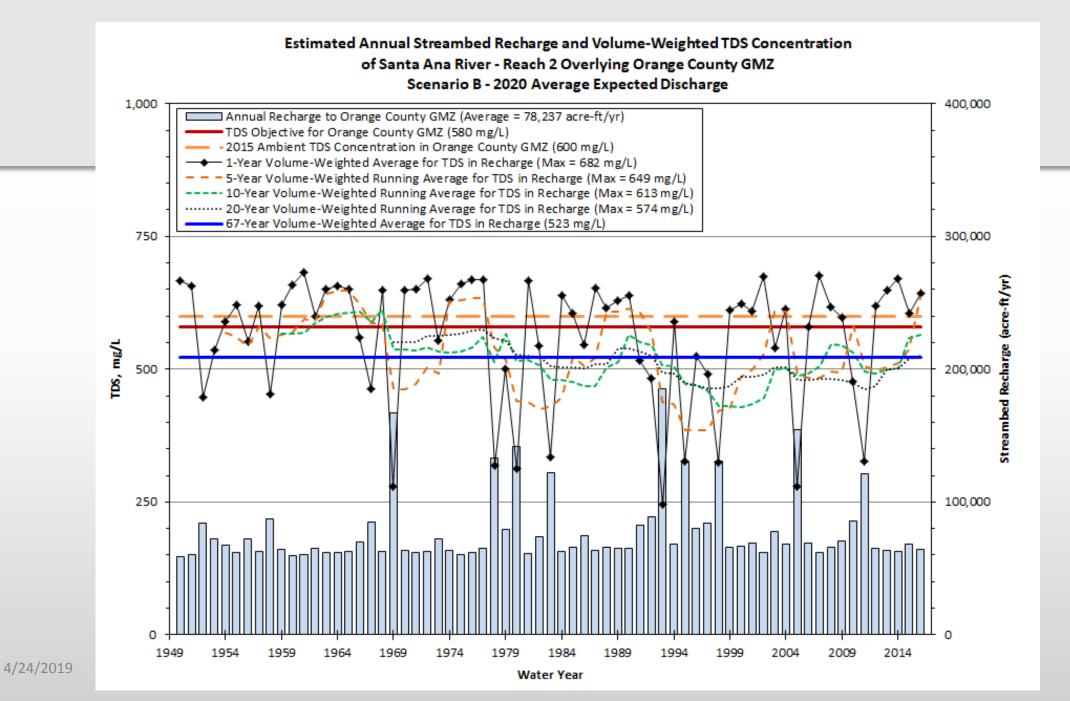
Agency	Facility / Discharge Point	Current Design Capacity [MGD]	2020 Design Capacity [MGD]	2040 Design Capacity [MGD]	Permit TDS [mg/L]	Permit TIN [mg/L]	Version						Scen F 2040 Min Discharge [MGD]
Valley	Regional WWRF -	8	12		700	10.0	TM 3 (28-Sep-18)	0.5 / 12.0	0.5 / 12.0	0.5 / 12.0	0.5 / 16.8	0.5 / 16.8	0.5 / 16.8
Municipal Water District	(Temescal Wash)	_	12	_	700	10.0	Updated	8.0	0.5	0.5	8.0	0.5	0.5

Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Reach 3 of the Santa Ana River overlying the Prado Basin GMZ)

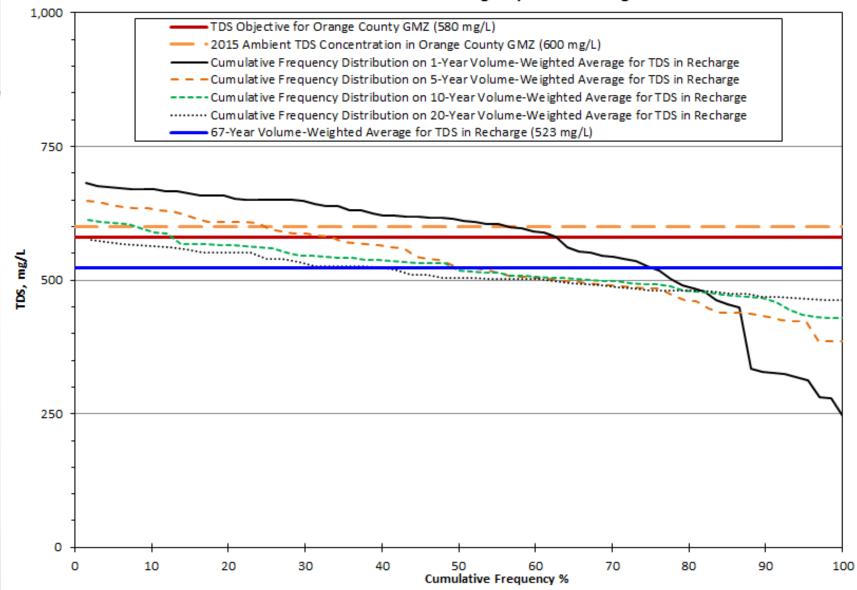


Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Reach 2 of the Santa Ana River overlying the Orange County GMZ)

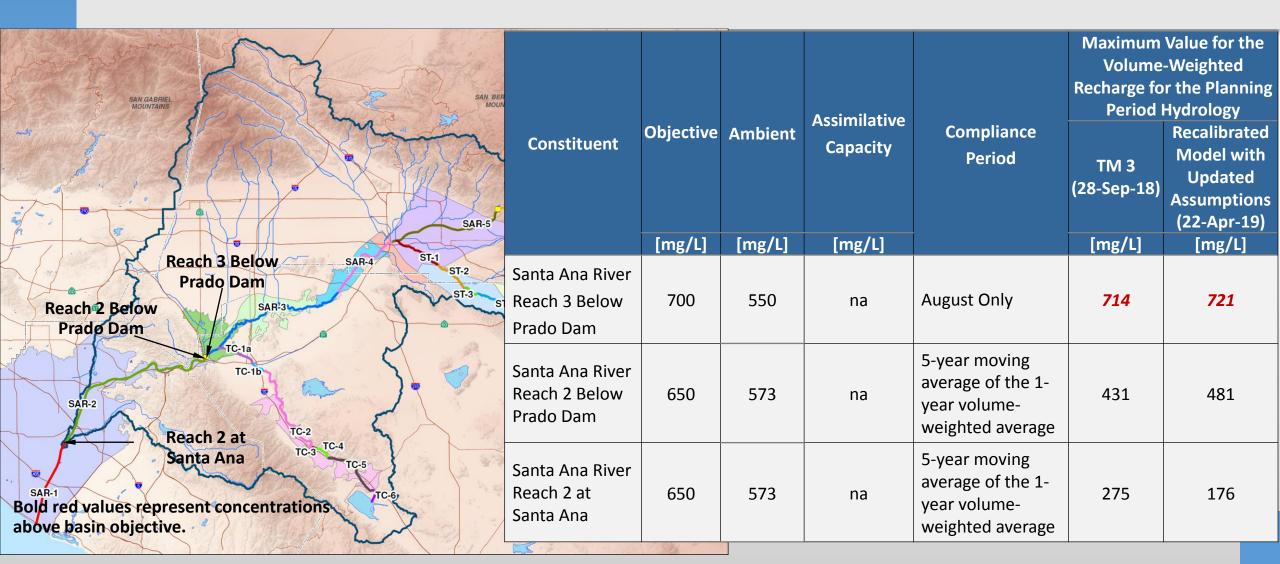


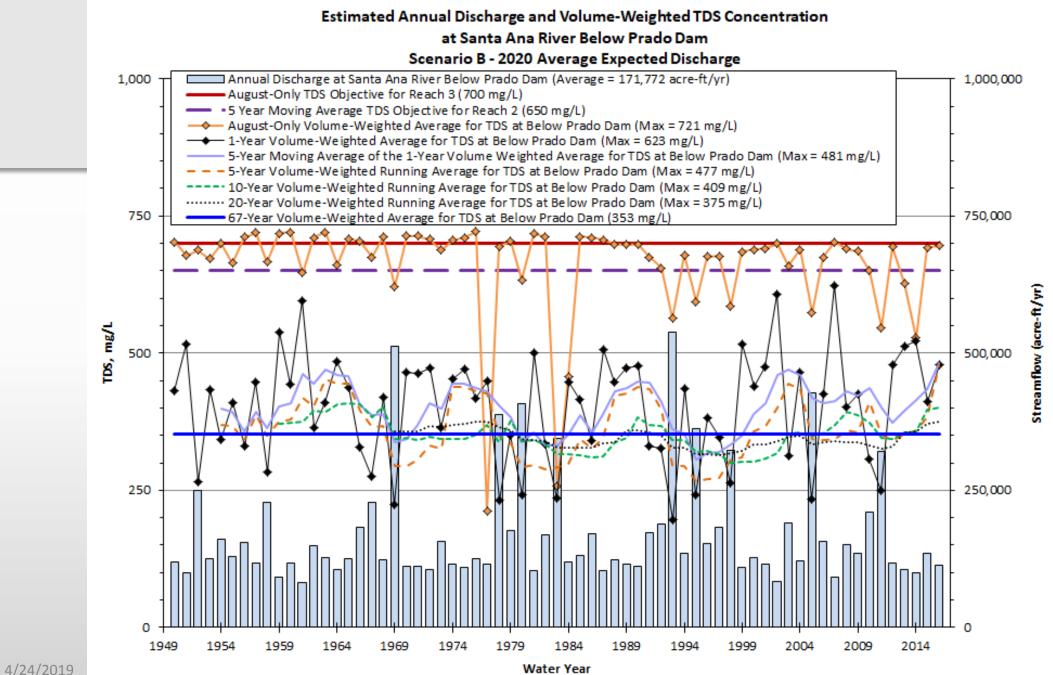


Estimated Cumulative Frequency Distribution on Volume-Weighted TDS Concentration of Santa Ana River - Reach 2 Overlying Orange County GMZ Scenario B - 2020 Average Expected Discharge

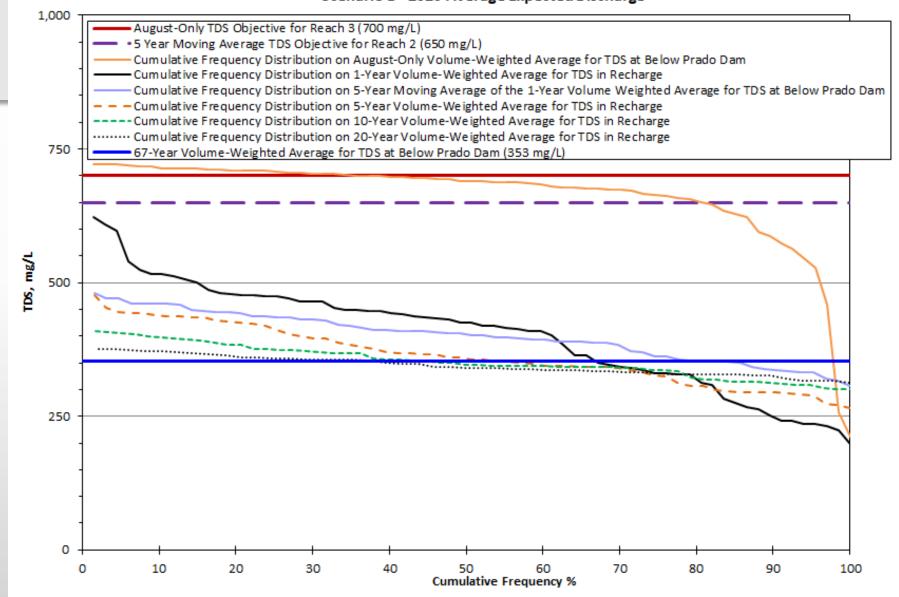


TDS Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Surface Water)





Estimated Cumulative Frequency Distribution on Volume-Weighted TDS Concentration at Santa Ana River Below Prado Dam Scenario B - 2020 Average Expected Discharge



4/24/2019

Exhibit 1 - Revised Assumptions for IEUA Discharges for Use in Scenarios B and D for the 2017 WLAM

Table A - Projected Aggregate Monthly Discharge - All IEUA DPs - Breakdown by Plant in tables B through E

		July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Total
20	020 af	687	592	803	1,211	1,592	2,536	2,521	2,066	1,887	1,312	1,217	602	17,026
202	20 mgd	7.2	6.2	8.7	12.7	17.3	26.7	26.5	24.0	19.8	14.2	12.8	6.5	15.2
20	040 af	687	592	803	1,211	1,592	2,536	2,521	2,066	1,887	1,312	1,217	602	17,026
204	40 mgd	7.2	6.2	8.7	12.7	17.3	26.7	26.5	24.0	19.8	14.2	12.8	6.5	15.2

Table B - Projected Monthly Discharge for RP1 - 001 (Prado)

	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Total
2020 af 2020 mgd	106 1.1	119 1.3	136 1.5	132 1.4	153 1.7	176 1.8	154 1.6	150 1.7	110 1.2	106 1.1	110 1.2	116 1.3	1,568 1.4
2040 af	106	119	136	132	153	176	154	150	110	106	110	116	1,568
2040 mgd	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4

Table C - Projected Aggregate Monthly Discharge for RP1/RP4 - 002 (Cucamonga Creek)

	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Total
2020 af	281	237	451	719	947	1,688	1,473	1,049	1,007	521	542	157	9,073
2020 mgd	3.0	2.5	4.9	7.6	10.3	17.7	15.5	12.2	10.6	5.7	5.7	1.7	8.1
2040 af	281	237	451	719	947	1,688	1,473	1,049	1,007	521	542	157	9,073
2040 mgd	3.0	2.5	4.9	7.6	10.3	17.7	15.5	12.2	10.6	5.7	5.7	1.7	8.1

Table D - Projected Aggregate Monthly Discharge for RP5

	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Total
2020 af	28	26	50	187	290	426	513	434	319	215	235	79	2,800
2020 mgd	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.0	3.1	4.5	5.4	5.0	3.3	2.3	2.5	0.9	2.5
2040 af	28	26	50	187	290	426	513	434	319	215	235	79	2,800
2040 mgd	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.0	3.1	4.5	5.4	5.0	3.3	2.3	2.5	0.9	2.5

Table E - Projected Aggregate Monthly Discharge for Carbon Canyon WRP

	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Total
2020 af	350	238	149	112	108	123	313	424	532	594	358	282	3,584
2020 mgd	3.7	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	3.3	4.9	5.6	6.5	3.8	3.1	3.2
2040 af	350	238	149	112	108	123	313	424	532	594	358	282	3,584
2040 mgd	3.7	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	3.3	4.9	5.6	6.5	3.8	3.1	3.2

Updated IEUA POTW Discharge

Projected discharge
(varied monthly)
was provided by
IEUA/Chino Basin
Watermaster

Updated Corona Discharge TDS Concentrations (Table 1)

Agency	Facility / Discharge Point	Current Design Capacity [MGD]	2020 Design Capacity [MGD]	2040 Design Capacity [MGD]	Permit TDS [mg/L]	Permit TIN [mg/L]					Scen E 2040 Avg Discharge [MGD]	
City of Corona	Corona WWTP-1	11.5	-	15	700 ^G	10.0	11.5	4.6	1.5	15.0	8.5	1.5

G. A TDS concentration of 665 mg/L is applied in wetter months (December through April) while a concentration of 725 mg/L is applied in drier months (May through November). The average TDS concentration is 700 mg/L.

TIN Model Results for Scenario B – 2020 Average Expected Discharge (Surface Water)

